

**BASICS OF ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS**  
Midterm II

1. (25 pts) For the circuit given in Figure 1, obtain the equations to analysis the circuit using Chord (Line) current method such that unknown variables are  $i_6, i_7$  and  $i_8$  ( $V_3 = \alpha i_4, V_4 = \beta V_8, V_5 = \beta i_7$ ).
2. (25 pts) For the circuit given in Figure 2, obtain the equations to analysis the circuit using generalized (modified) mesh current method ( $i_3 = \alpha v_1, v_4 = v_5$ ).
3. (25 pts) For the circuit given in Figure 3, obtain the equations to analysis the circuit using Generalized Branch Voltages method such that unknown variables are  $v_1, v_2$  and  $v_3$  ( $i_4 = \beta i_5, i_5 = v_5$ ).
4. (25 pts) (a) Find  $v_o$  in terms of  $v_1$  and  $v_2$ . (b) The voltages  $v_1 = 3 \cos(t)$  and  $v_2 = 5V$  are applied to the circuit shown in Figure 4. Sketch  $v_o$  versus  $t$ , assuming the opamp is ideal and  $R_2 = 10k\Omega, R_1 = 5k\Omega, V_{sat} = 12V$  and  $-V_{sat} = -12V$ .

