Week - Topics	2020-21 Fall Term	BOOK Part	BOOK Chapter	BOOK Page	Total Page
1) Data and Code	23 Oct	-	-	-	-
2) Linux and Python	30 Oct	-	-	-	-
3) Data Sources, Download and NCL	6 Nov	-	-	-	-
4) Introduction to R	13 Nov	1 – The Language	1 – Getting Started	3 - 14	11
5) Vectors, Matrices, Array	20 Nov	1 – The Language	2, 3 and 4 – Vectors, Matrices, Arrays, Non-Numeric Values	23 - 36	13
6) Lists, Data Frames	27 Nov	1 – The Language	5 and 6 – Lists, Data Frames and Special Values	89 - 101	12
7) Basic Plotting and Read Data	4 Dec	1 – The Language	7 and 8 – Basic Plotting, Reading and Writing Files	127 - 133, 150 - 155	11
8) Conditional Statements	11 Dec	2 – Programming	10 – Conditions and Loops	179 - 185	6
9) Loops	18 Dec	2 – Programming	10 – Conditions and Loops	193 - 208	15
10) Statistics	25 Dec	3 – Statistics and Probbility	13 and 14 – Elementary statistics and Basic Data Visualization	267 - 275	8
11) New Year	1 Jan	-	-	-	-
12) Probability	8 Jan	3 – Statistics and Probbility	15 and 16 – Probability and Common Probability Distibutions	309 - 313	4
13) R Summary	15 Jan	-	-	-	-
14) R Advanced, Data Analaysis	22 Jan	-	-	-	-
15) R Final Project	?	-			-

Week - Topics	2020-21 Fall Term	QUIZ	Practice	Homework
1) Data and Code	23 Oct	-	-	Linux – webminal
2) Linux and Python	30 Oct	Linux – Primary Codes	Linux - Basic Training	Linux script, Filezilla
3) Data Sources, Download and NCL	6 Nov	-	Filezilla – download and upload	Datacamp: Intro to R
4) Introduction to R	13 Nov	R – Class	R – Basic Math	Udemy: Vector, Matrice-Array
5) Vectors, Matrices, Array	20 Nov	R – Vectors	R – Indexing Vectors	Udemy: List-Data Frame
6) Lists, Data Frames	27 Nov	R – List and Data Frame	R – Indexing Data Frame	Datacamp: import and plot
7) Basic Plotting and Read Data	4 Dec	R – read and plot	R – readly and ggplot2	Mid-Term Project
8) Conditional Statements	11 Dec	-	R – "if" condition	Udemy: Condition and loop
9) Loops	18 Dec	R – "if" and "for"	R – "if" and "for" nested	Udemy: Statistics
10) Statistics	25 Dec	R – sum, mean and hist	R – Data Summary	Datacamp: corr and reg
11) New Year	1 Jan	-	-	-
12) Probability	8 Jan	R – Shape and skew	R – Distributions	-
13) R Summary	15 Jan	-	R – Practice	Datacamp: dplyr, ggplot2
14) R Advanced, Data Analaysis	22 Jan	-	R – Data Analysis	Prepare read your input data
15) R Final Project	?	-	Final Project	-

Software Tools for Earth & Environmental Sciences – 2020-2021 Fall Term (19 Oct - 22 Jan, Total : 14 Weeks)

		- 2020-2021 Fall Term (19 Oct - 22	
1st Week – 23 Oct	2nd Week – 30 Oct	3rd Week – 6 Nov	4th Week – 13 Nov
Data and Code	 Linux and Python Unix and GNU/Linux Terminal vi Editor and Bash Script Anaconda-Jupyter Python 	 Data Sources, Download and NCL Data Formats Data Sources Data Download NCL, nco, cdo 	 Introduction to R Getting Started Preview of R Numerics and Arithmetic Assigment
Sth Week – 20 Nov R, The Language • Vectors • Matrices • Array • Special Values	R, The Language Data Frames List Attributes	7th Week – 4 Dec R, The Language Basic Plotting ggplot2 Read – Write File Midterm Project	R, Programming Comparison Operators Conditional Statements
9th Week – 18 Dec R, Programming Loops Other Control Flow Mechanism	10th Week – 25 Dec (noel) R, Statistics • Elementary Statistics • Basic Data Visualization	11th Week – 1 Jan New Year	 R, Probability Elementary Probability Probability Distributions
R, Summary Repetition Practice	 R, Advance Data Analysis readr, dplyr, tidyr ggplot2, lattice 	? (25 Jan – 7 Dec 2021) R - Final Project Workshop	

BOOK

Python

- Beginning Python
- Beginning Programming with Python for Dummies
- Introduction to Python Programming
- Python, And Introduction to Programming
- Python Basics, A Self-Teaching Introduction
- Python Crash Course, A Hands-On, Project-Based, Introduction to Programming
- Python for Data Analaysis

\mathbf{R}

- MAIN BOOK; The Book of R, A First Course in Programming and Statistics
- Efficient R Programming
- Learn R for Applied Statistics
- Learning R
- Practical Data Science with R
- R for Data Science
- R for Dummies
- R for Everyone, Advanced Analysis and Graphics
- R in Action, Data Analaysis and Graphics with R
- (R Official PDF) An Introduction to R
- The Art of R Programming

Course and Website

Python

- https://www.learnpython.org/
- https://www.anaconda.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/2018-08-AnacondaTraining-

Visualization-and-Dashboards.pdf

- http://www.data-analysis-in-python.org/
- https://www.udemy.com/
- https://www.datacamp.com/home
- https://courses.edx.org/

<u>R</u>

- http://www.r-tutor.com/r-introduction
- https://www.r-bloggers.com/
- https://cran.r-project.org/
- http://www.datasciencemadesimple.com/r-tutorial/
- https://www.udemy.com/
- https://www.datacamp.com/home
- https://courses.edx.org/
- https://www.rdocumentation.org/
- https://www.datacamp.com/community/tags/r-programming
- https://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/
- https://shiny.rstudio.com/tutorial/
- https://rstudio.cloud/
- https://commonmark.org/help/tutorial/

Homework

- 1- Online Linux account, and do exersices of 1st and 2nd lessons https://www.webminal.org/ and click "Terminal"
- 2- Linux script go create folder, copy paste move and echo the file Download Filezilla ; https://filezilla-project.org/
- **3-** Download R and R Studio, setup, create a new project https://cran.rstudio.com and https://www.rstudio.com Datacamp Introduction to R https://www.datacamp.com/courses/free-introduction-to-r
- **4-** Udemy Introduction to R, Section 1, 2 and 3 (Part 14 to 21) https://www.udemy.com/course/introduction-to-r/
- **5-** Udemy Introduction to R, Section 3 (Part 22-25) https://www.udemy.com/course/introduction-to-r/
- 6- Datacamp Importing Data in R, Part 1

 https://www.datacamp.com/courses/importing-data-in-r-part-1

 Udemy Introduction to R Section 4, Importing Data into R

 https://www.udemy.com/course/introduction-to-r/

 Datacamp Data visualization in R

 https://www.datacamp.com/courses/data-visualization-in-r/
- **7-** Udemy Introduction to R Section 6, Loops and Conditions https://www.udemy.com/course/introduction-to-r/
- **8-** Udemy Introduction to R, Section 7, Statistics (Part 49 to 52) https://www.udemy.com/course/introduction-to-r/
- **9-** Datacamp Correlation and Regression https://www.datacamp.com/courses/correlation-and-regression
- 10- Datacamp Data Manipulation with dplyr in R https://www.datacamp.com/courses/data-manipulation-with-dplyr-in-r Datacamp – Data visualization with ggplot2 https://www.datacamp.com/courses/data-visualization-with-ggplot2-1
- 11- Prepare your data

Advance;

- Datacamp: Data Visualization in R with lattice https://www.datacamp.com/courses/data-visualization-in-r-with-lattice
- Udacity: Data Analysis with R
 https://www.udacity.com/course/data-analysis-with-r--ud651
- Datacamp: Introduction to Function Writing in R
 https://www.datacamp.com/courses/introduction-to-function-writing-in-r
- Datacamp: Developing R Packages
 https://www.datacamp.com/courses/developing-r-packages
- Introduction to Data Science with R Data Analysis Part 1 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3200DnuRjfg

QUIZ

- 1- Linux general information and basic codes
- 2- R General information, class, operators, basic codes
- 3- R Vectors
- 4- R List and Data Frame
- 5- R reading and plotting the file
- **6-** R if and for
- **7-** R sum, mean and hist
- **8-** R shape and skew

PROJECT

Midterm - R

- ⇒ Print variables and dimensions
- ⇒ Choose a parameter
- ⇒ Manipulating, Indexing and Filtering
- ⇒ Use dplyr and ggplot2 Package
- ⇒ Save and mail the script

Final - R

- ⇒ Prepare your input data
 - txt, csv, nc
- ⇒ Create a new R project and a new R script
- ⇒ Install Packages
- \Rightarrow Set directory and go to folder
- ⇒ Open folder and print list of files
- ⇒ Open file, read and print variables and dimensions
- ⇒ Convert data types
 - Data frame to list
 - List to vector
- ⇒ Aplly conditions and loops
 - Indexing
 - Manipulating
 - Filtering
- ⇒ Data analysis
 - Statically plot, summary, histogram
 - Probability distribution
 - Time series
- ⇒ Save the script and mail me

Goal(s): General info about Earth Sciences, Data and Coding. Intro to academic tools.

1st-part of Class: <u>DATA</u>

- What is the Data
- Data Collection and Production
- Data Types, Formats and Source
- Download and Get the Data
- Popular Terms About Data
 - ⇒ Data Science
 - ⇒ Data Analaysis
 - ⇒ Big Data
 - ⇒ Data Mining
 - ⇒ Data Assimilation and Manipulation

2nd-part of Class: <u>CODE</u>

- Operational Systems
 - ⇒ Unix/Linux
- Programming Languages
 - ⇒ C, Fortran, JavaScript, Python, R, NCL
- Fields of Programming
- Interpretation and Visualization
- Algorithm, Simulation and Modeling
- Popular Terms About Programming
 - ⇒ Artifical Intelligent
 - ⇒ Machine Learning
 - ⇒ Deep Learning
 - ⇒ Internet of Things

NEW ACCOUNTS

- Github, Researchgate, DOI Code, ORCID, Overleaf(LaTeX)
- Mendeley, Panoply, Sublime Text, Filezilla
- ArcGIS, QGIS
- Anaconda, Cygwin, Jupyter, R Studio, NCL
- Meted, Coursera, Udemy, Datacamp, Edx, Khanacademy
- Stackoverflow, Wolfram-alpha, dropbox, wetransfer

Next Week

• TOPIC : Introduction to Linux -Terminal, Vi Editor, Script and Python

• HOMEWORK : webminal.org account, and do exersices of 1st and 2nd lessons

• QUIZ : Linux – general information and basic codes

2nd Week

Introduction to Linux

(30 Oct)

1.QUIZ : Linux – general information and basic codes

Goal(s) : General information about Linux, terminal, and Python (Jupyter)

1.HOMEWORK: Linux excersice.

1st-part of Class: <u>Unix, GNU/Linux and Terminal</u>

- History
- Terminal
 - ⇒ Root, Folder, File
 - ⇒ Environments, Path
- Command
 - \Rightarrow cd, pwd, ls, mkdir
 - \Rightarrow cp, rm

<u>Linux - vi Editor and Bash script</u>

- vi Editor
 - ⇒ vi command and other editors
- Print Commands
 - \Rightarrow echo, touch
 - ⇒ cat, grep
 - \Rightarrow head, tail
- Edit Text
 - \Rightarrow insert, esc
 - \Rightarrow quit, write, delete
- Script Types
- Edit Text
- Create, Edit and run

3rd-hour of Class: <u>Linux Practice ad Quiz</u>

Python

- Programming Language
- History and Concept of Python
- Fields of usage
- Anaconda Jupyer

Reminder: linux.org - for more excersice and examples for linux training

Next Week

• TOPIC : Data Sources and Download, and NCL, nco, cdo

• HOMEWORK : Download Filezilla.

3rd Week

Data Sources, Download and NCL

(6 Nov)

Goal(s) : Different formats and sources of data, download. Intro to NCL

2.HOMEWORK: Download Filezilla

1st-part of Class: <u>DATA SOURCES</u>

- Data Formation
- Dimensions and Types
 - ⇒ txt, doc, ascii, csv, nc, hdf5, grib
- Data-Websites
 - \Rightarrow knmi etc.
 - ⇒ earthdata Nasa

DATA DOWNLOAD

- VPN, ssh
- http, ftp
- wget, curl
- **Practice :** Filezilla, transfer file (sftp://ssh.itu.edu.tr)
- Practice: Download the data with ftp or wget

2nd -part of Class: NCL

- Scientific Programming Language
- Analysis and Visualization
- nco, cdo
- Practice: Check and plot the data file, we've downloaded

Reminder : R Introduction – http://www.r-tutor.com/r-introduction

: The Book of R – The Language, Getting Started (Part 1, Section 1, Pg. 3-14)

Next Week

• TOPIC : Introduction to R – Getting started

• HOMEWORK : R and R Studio download, setup, create a new project and script

: Datacamp – Introduction to R

• QUIZ : R - general information, operators, math

Introduction to R

(13 Nov)

2.QUIZ : R – general information, operators, basic codes

Goal(s) : Terminal and R Studio, intro to language and programming in R

3.HOMEWORK: Datacamp – Intro to R course

1st-part of Class: R - Getting Started

- What is R?
- Fields of usage
- Installing R from CRAN
 - \Rightarrow R Studio (IDE for R)
- Function, Packages and get HELP
 - ⇒ Dplyr, ggplot2

Preview of R Course

- Class and Some Important R Data Structures
 - ⇒ Vectors, Matrices, Arrays, Strings, Lists, Data Frame
- Inspecting Variables and Workspace
- A Scientific Calculator
- R Programming Structures
 - ⇒ Conditional Statement and Loops
- Read and Write File
- Statistics, Porbability and Visualization

2nd -part of Class: Arithmetic, Class and Assignment

- R for Basic Math
 - ⇒ Arithmetic
- Class
 - ⇒ Double, Integer, Complex, Numeric, Character, Logical
 - ⇒ Infinity, Nan, na and NULL
- Assigning Objects
 - ⇒ Attributes

Reminder : The Book of R – The Language, Vectors, Matrices, Arrays and Non-Numeric Values (Part 1, Section 2,3 and 4, Pg. 23-36)

Next Week

• TOPIC : R Language – Class and Types of Variables in R

• HOMEWORK : Udemy – Introduction to R, Section 1, 2 and 3 (Part 14 to 21)

• QUIZ : R – Vectors

Vectors, Matrices, Arrays

(20 Nov)

3.QUIZ : R – Vectors

Goal(s) : Learn differents types of values and data type: Vectors

4.HOMEWORK: Udemy – Introduction to R, Section 1, 2 and 3 (Part 14 to 21)

1st-part of Class: <u>Vectors</u>

- Creating a Vector
- Sequences, Recycling, Repetition and Sorting
- Lengths and Names
- Indexing Vectors

Matrices and Arrays

- Creating Arrays and Matrices
- Rows, Columns, Dimensions and Names
- Indexing Arrays
- Combining Matrices
- Array Arithmetic

2nd-hour of Class: <u>Non-Numeric Values</u>

- Logical Values
- Characters
- Factors

Reminder : The Book of R – The Language, List, Data Frame and Special Values (Part 1, Section 5 and 6, Pg. 89-101)

Next Week

• TOPIC : List and Data Frames

• **HOMEWORK**: Udemy – Introduction to R, Section 3 (Part 22-25)

• QUIZ : R – List and Data Frame

Lists and Data Frames

(27 Nov)

4.QUIZ : R – Data Types : Matrices, Arrays, String and Factors

Goal(s) : Creating list and data frame, understand the structure

5.HOMEWORK: Udemy – Introduction to R, Section 3 (Part 22-25)

1st-hour of Class: <u>Lists</u>

- Creating Lists
- List Dimensions and Arithmetic
- Indexing Lists
- Converting Between Vectors and Lists
- Combining Lists
- Pairlists

Data Frames

- Creating Data Frames
- Indexing Data Frames
- Basic Data Frame Manipulation

2nd-hour of Class: Special Values

- Infinity
- NaN
- na
- NULL

Reminder : The Book of R – The Language, Basic Plotting, Reading and Writing Files (Part 1, Section 7 and 8, Pg. 127-133, 150-155)

Next Week

• TOPIC : Basic Plotting and read data

• HOMEWORK : Datacamp – Importing Data in R, Part 1

Udemy – Introduction to R Section 4, Importing Data into R

Datacamp – Data visualization in R

• QUIZ : R – read and plot

Basic Plotting and Read Data

(4 Dec)

5.QUIZ : R – read and plot

Goal(s) : Reading and writing the file, gain basic plotting skills

6.HOMEWORK: Datacamp – Importing Data in R, Part 1

Udemy - Introduction to R Section 4, Importing Data into R

Datacamp – Data visualization in R

1st-part of Class: <u>Basic Plotting - Graphics</u>

- Using plot with Coordinate Vectors
- Graphical Parameters
 - ⇒ Automatic Plot Types
 - ⇒ Title and Axis Labels
 - \Rightarrow Color
 - ⇒ Line and Point Appearances
 - ⇒ Plotting Region Limits

Basic Plotting - Graphics

- Adding Points, Lines, and Text to an Existing Plot
- The ggplot2 Package
 - ⇒ A Quick Plot with qplot
 - ⇒ Setting Appearance Constants with Geoms
 - ⇒ Aesthetic Mapping with Geoms

2nd - part of Class : Reading and Writing Files

- R-Ready Data Sets
- Reading in External Data Files
 - ⇒ The Table Format
 - ⇒ Spreadsheet Workbooks
 - ⇒ Web-Based Files
 - ⇒ Other File Formats
- Writing Out Data Files
 - ⇒ Data Sets
- Midterm Project

Reminder : The Book of R – Programming, Conditions and Loops

(Part 2, Section 10, Pg. 179-185) Control Structures Loops in R;

https://www.r-bloggers.com/control-structures-loops-in-r/

Next Week

• TOPIC : R Programming, Conditional Statements, Control Flow Mechanism

• TERM PROJECT : R - Script

Conditional Statements

(11 Dec)

TERM PROJECT: R – Script, Data Types

Goal(s) : Understand the logic of programming with if statements

1st-part of Class: <u>Calling Functions and Comparison Operators</u>

- Scoping
 - ⇒ Environments
 - ⇒ Search Path
 - ⇒ Reserved and Protected Names
- Argument Matching

Conditional Statements

- if Statements
- Stand-Alone Statement
- else Statements
- else if Statement

2nd-part of Class: <u>Conditional Statements</u>

- Nesting and Stacking Statements
- The switch Function
- Practice, exercise

Reminder : The Book of R – Programming, Conditions and Loops

(Part 2, Section 10, Pg. 193-208)

: A Tutorial on Loops in R - Usage and Alternatives – <u>LINK</u> (Datacamp)

: For Loops in R, Tutorial;

https://www.datacamp.com/community/tutorials/for-loops-r

Next Week

• TOPIC : R Programming – Loops

• HOMEWORK : Udemy – Introduction to R Chapter 6, Loops and Conditions

• QUIZ : R – if and for

9th Week Loops (18 Dec)

6.QUIZ : R - if and for

Goal(s) : Understand the logic of programming with for cycle

7.HOMEWORK: Udemy – Introduction to R Chapter 6, Loops and Conditions

1st-part of Class: <u>Loops</u>

- while Loops
- for Loops
- apply
 - \Rightarrow tapply
 - \Rightarrow lapply
 - \Rightarrow sapply

Other Control Flow Mechanism

- repeat Loops
- break and next

2nd-part of Class: <u>Condition and Loop</u>

• Nested Practice, excersice

Reminder: The Book of R – Statistics and Probability, Elementary Statistics and Basic Data

Visualization (Part 3, Section 13 and 14, Pg. 267-175)

: Statistic and Probability – khanacademy.org

: Elementary Statistics with R - http://www.r-tutor.com/elementary-statistics

Next Week

• TOPIC : Elementary Statistics with R

• **HOMEWORK** : Udemy – Introduction to R Chapter 7, Statistics (Part 49 to 52)

• QUIZ : R – sum, mean and hist

7.QUIZ : R – sum, mean and hist

Goal(s) : Learn elementary statistics and basic data visualization

8.HOMEWORK: Udemy – Introduction to R Chapter 7, Statistics (Part 49 to 52)

1st-part of Class: <u>Elementary Statistics</u>

- Describing Raw Data
 - ⇒ Numeric Variables
 - ⇒ Categorical Variables
- Summary Statistics
 - \Rightarrow Mean, Median, Mode, Variance and St. Dev.
 - ⇒ Counts, Percentages, and Proportions
 - ⇒ Quantiles, Percentiles, and the Five-Number Summary
 - ⇒ Covariance and Correlation
 - ⇒ Outliers

Basic Data Visualizaion

- Barplots and Pie Charts
 - ⇒ Building a Barplot
 - ⇒ A Quick Pie Chart
- Histograms
- Box-and-Whisker Plots
 - ⇒ Stand-Alone Boxplots
 - ⇒ Side-by-Side Boxplots
- Scatterplots
 - ⇒ Single Plot
 - ⇒ Matrix of Plots

2nd-part of Class: <u>Statistics and Data Visualization</u>

Practice

Reminder: The Book of R – Statistics and Probability, Probability and Common Probability

Distributions (Part 3, Section 15 and 16, Pg. 309-313)

: Statistic and Probability – khanacademy.org

Next Week

(1 Jan)

Next Week

• TOPIC : Elementary Probability with R

• HOMEWORK : Datacamp – Correlation and Regression

• QUIZ : R – shape and skew

8.QUIZ : R – shape and skew

Goal(s) : Remind probability

9.HOMEWORK: Datacamp - Correlation and Regression

1st-part of Class: Probability

- What is Ptobability?
 - ⇒ Events and Probability
 - ⇒ Conditional Probability
 - \Rightarrow Intersection
 - \Rightarrow Union
 - ⇒ Complement

Probability

- Random Variables and Probability Distributions
 - ⇒ Realizations
 - ⇒ Discrete Random Variables
 - ⇒ Continuous Random Variables
 - ⇒ Shape, Skew, and Modality

2nd-part of Class: Probability

- Common Probability Distributions
 - ⇒ Mass Functions : Bernouilli, Binomial, Poisson
 - ⇒ Density Functions : Uniform, Normal, Exponential

Reminder :

Next Week

TOPIC : R – Summary

13th Week R, Summary (15 Jan)

Goal(s) : Using R fluently ☺

1st-part of Class: Repetition

2nd-part of Class : <u>Practice</u>

Reminder : dplyr and ggplot2 packages; BOOK – R for Data Science Introduction to Data Science with R - Data Analysis Part 1; https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=32o0DnuRjfg

Next Week

TOPIC : R – Advance, dplyr and ggplot2 Packages
 HOMEWORK : Datacamp – Data Manipulation with dplyr in R

: Datacamp – Data visualization with ggplot2

14th Week R, Advance (22 Jan)

Goal(s) : Meet advanced packages in R

10.HOMEWORK: Datacamp courses

1st-part of Class: <u>Data Analysis</u>

- readr
- dplyr
- tidyr
- Practice

Data Analysis

- ggplot2
- lattice
- Practice

2nd-part of Class: <u>Data analysis</u>

• Final Term Project

Reminder : Remember that – read-write file, indexing, if, for, plotting, dplyr, ggplot2 To create and write your own function package go to datacamp

Next Week

• TOPIC : R – Final Project

• HOMEWORK : Prepare-Check your input data

R – Final Project

(Date: ?)

Goal(s) : Use all skill about R language and programming

11.HOMEWORK: Prepare Input Data

FINAL PROJECT : R – Final Project Workshop

Workshop: R - Final Project

- Flow Chart
 - ⇒ Prepare your input data
 - Txt, csv, nc
 - ⇒ Create a new R project and a new R script
 - ⇒ Install Packages
 - ⇒ Set directory and go to folder
 - ⇒ Open folder and print list of files
 - ⇒ Open file, read and print variables and dimensions
 - ⇒ Convert data types
 - Data frame to list
 - List to vector
 - ⇒ Aplly conditions and loops
 - Indexing
 - Manipulating
 - ⇒ Data analysis
 - Statistics; plot, summary, histogram
 - Probability distribution
 - Time series
 - ⇒ Save the script and mail me