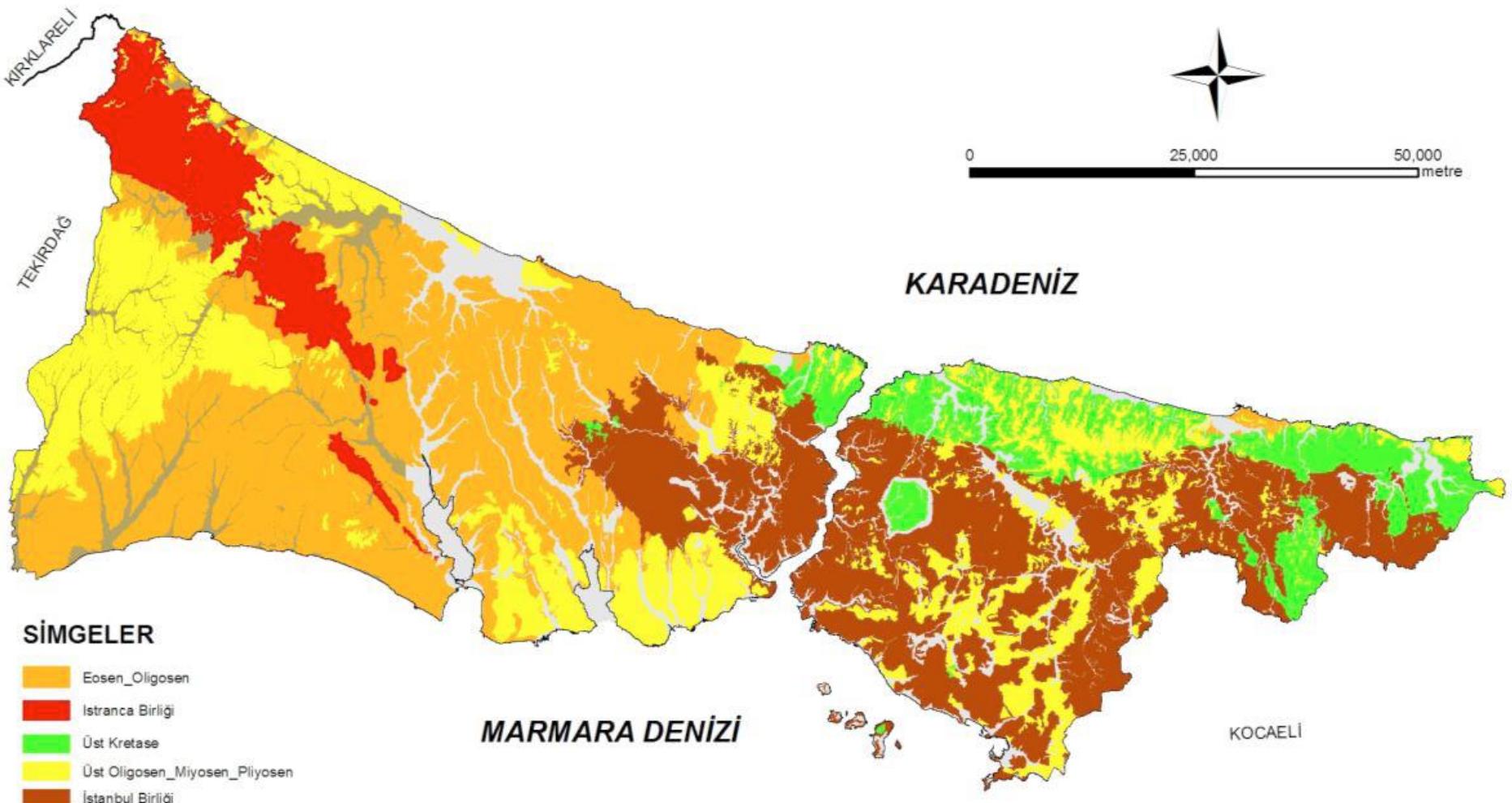
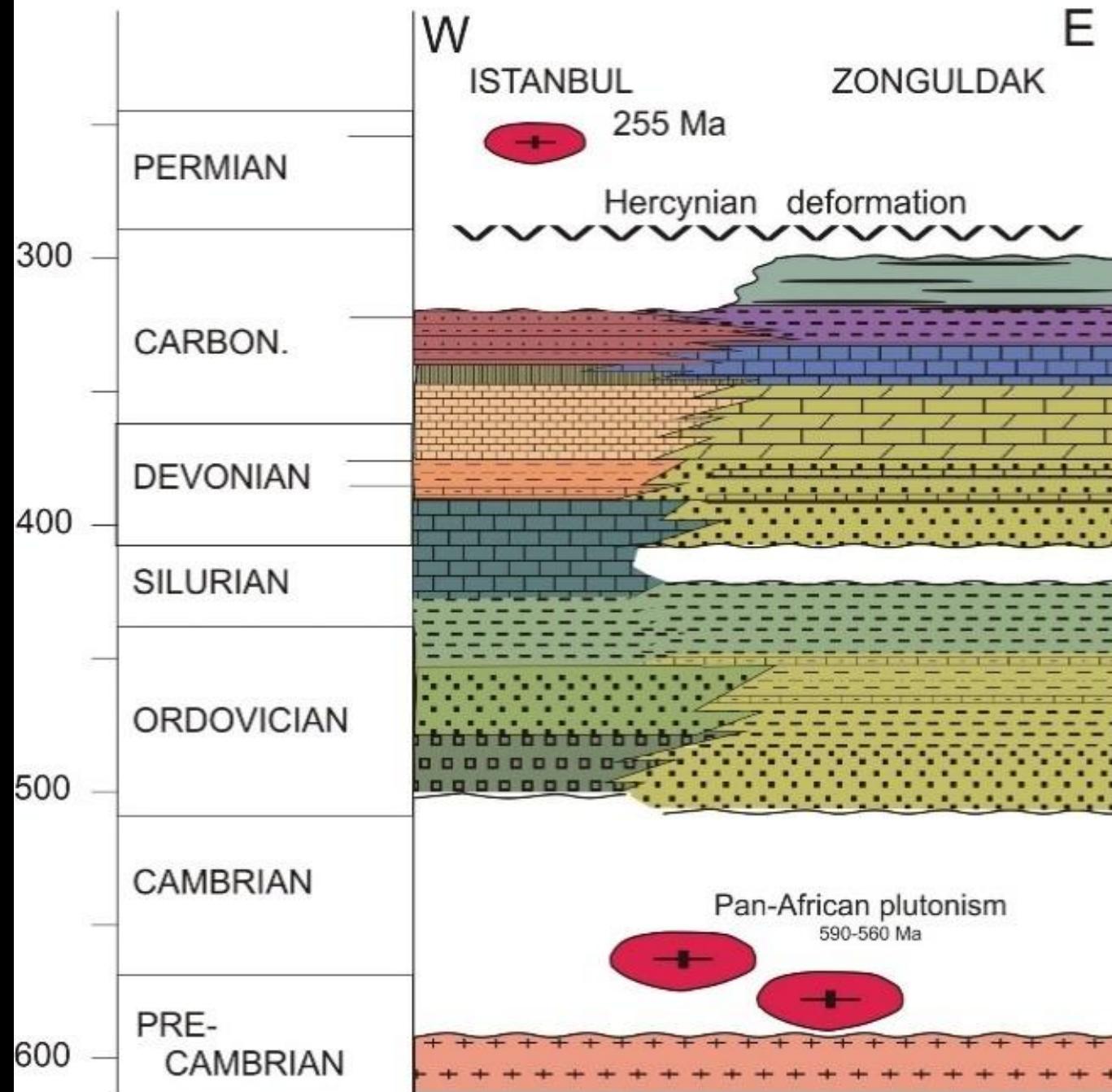


Marmara Denizi

Kuvaterner	Al	Alüvyon	Eosen	Te	Kumtaşı, şeyl
Pliyosen	Tpl	Konglomera, kumtaşı	Ü. Kretase-Paleosen	MzT	Kireçtaş, marl, andezit
U. Miyosen	Tm	Kireçtaş, şeyl	Triyas	Tr	Kumtaşı, konglomera,kireçtaş
Oligosen	Tol	Kumtaşı, şeyl	Ordovisyen-Karbonifer	Pz	Kumtaşı, kuvarsit, şeyl, kireçtaş, çert
Eosen	Te	Kireçtaş, marl	Ü. Kretase	γ ₃	Granodiyorit
Paleozoyik - Jurasik	Trm	Fillat, metakuvarsit	Ü. Permien	γ ₁	Granodiyorit

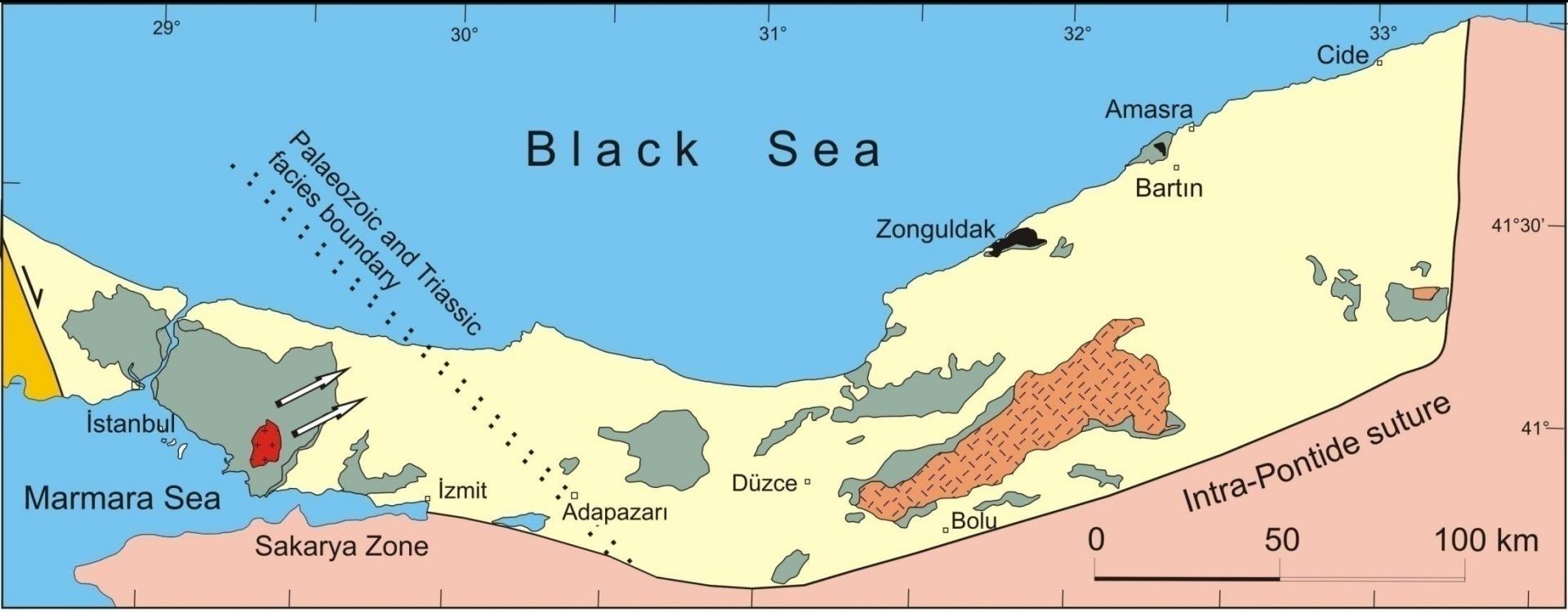


ISTANBUL ZONE



İstanbul Zonu

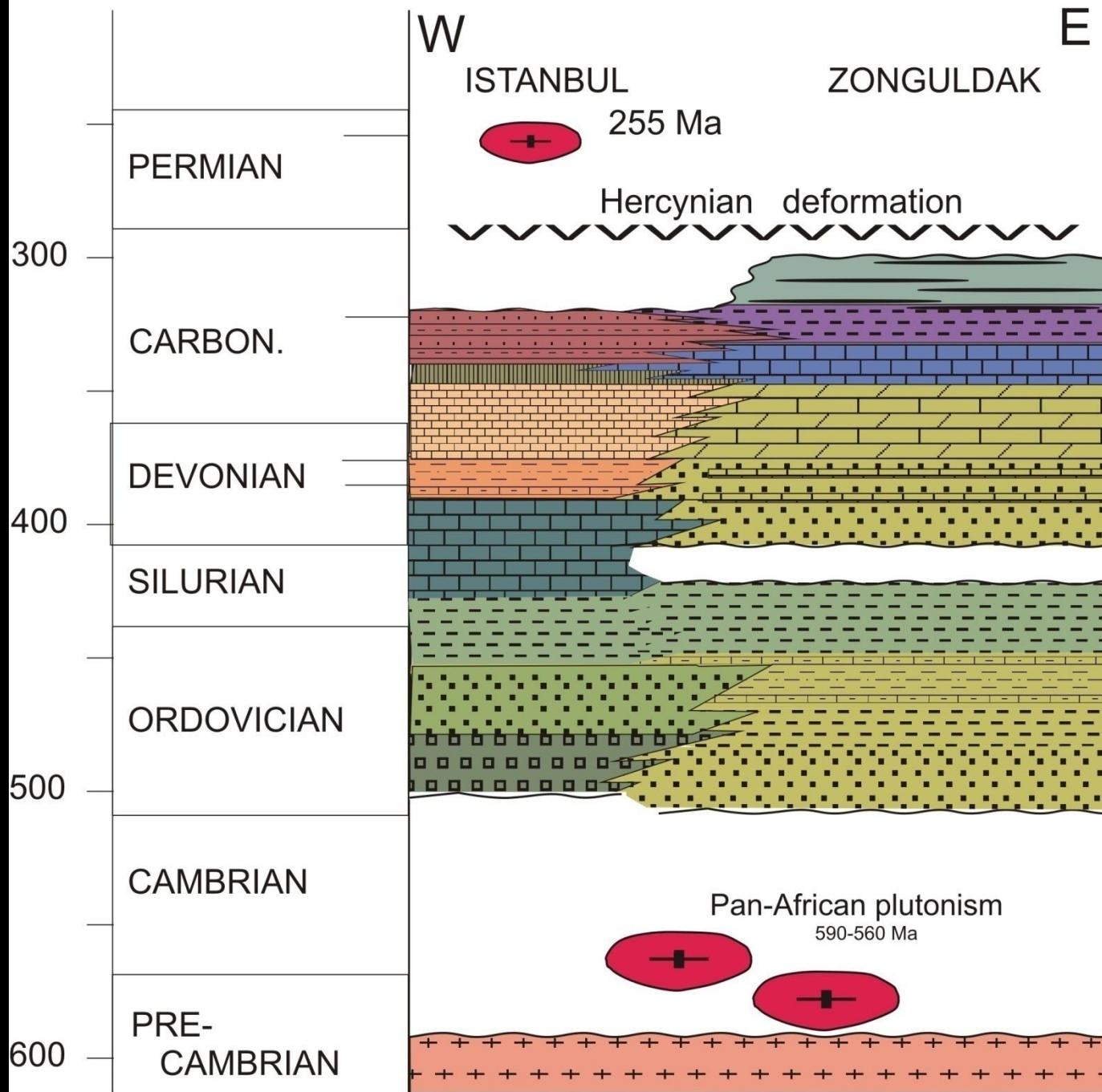
1. Pan-Afrikan/Kadomiyen yaşlı metamorfik-granitik temel.
2. Pasif kıta kenarı tipinde sedimenter Paleozoyik istif (Ordovisyen-Karbonifer).
3. Karbonifer deformasyonu.
4. Batı kesiminde, iyi gelişmiş, kalın bir Triyas sedimenter istifi.



Vergence of folds

Palaeozoic in the Istanbul Zone

ISTANBUL ZONE

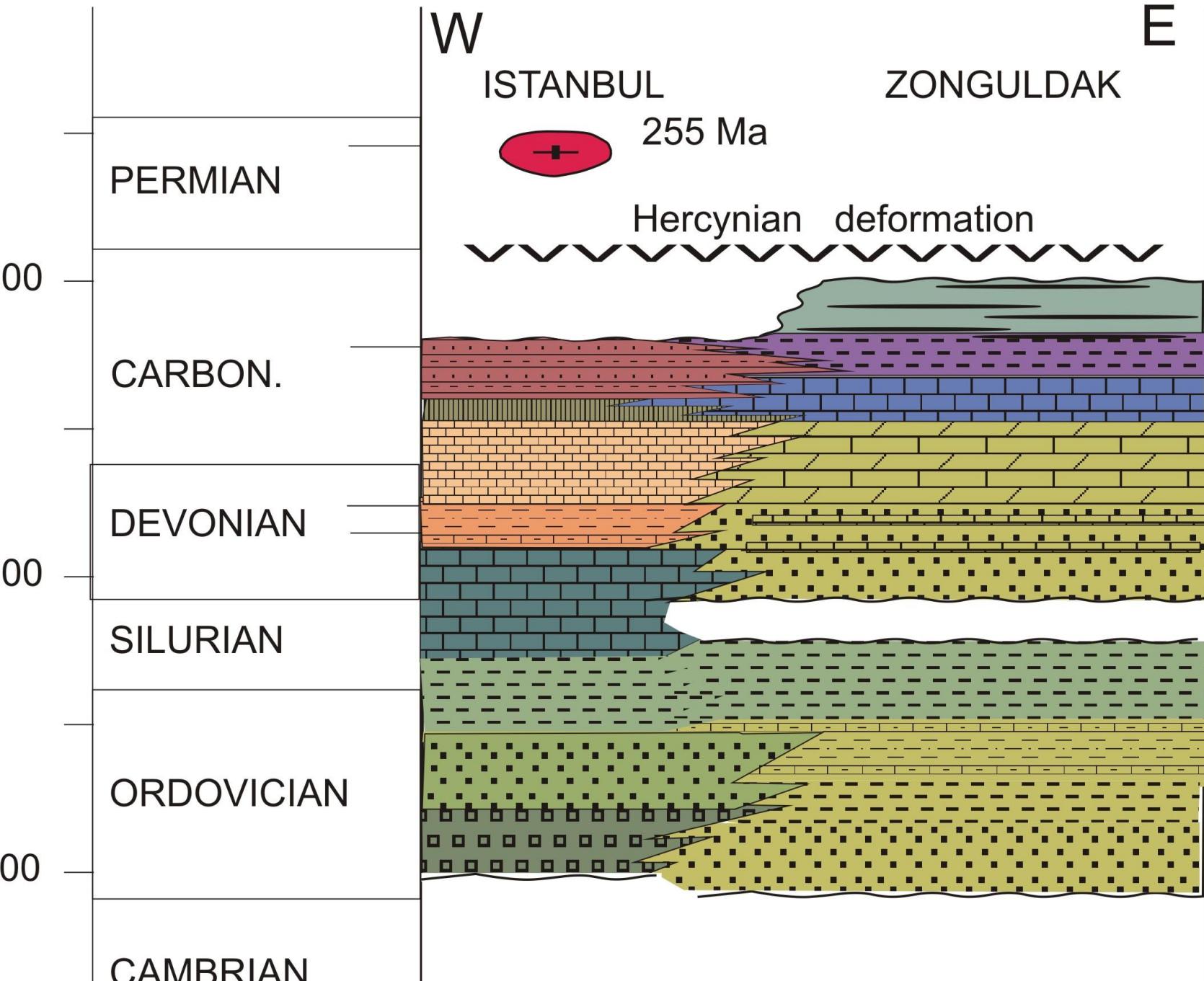








ISTANBUL ZONE

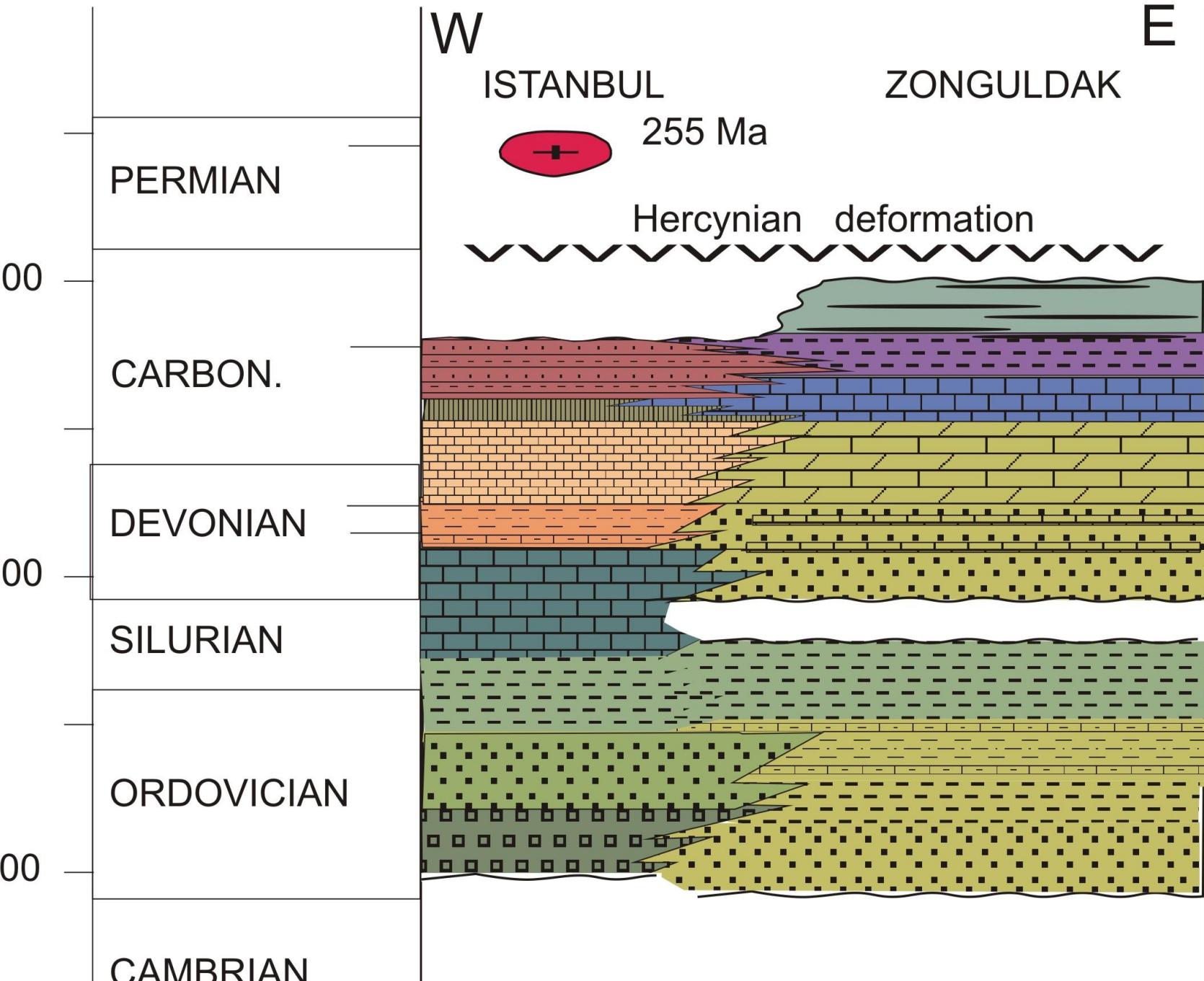






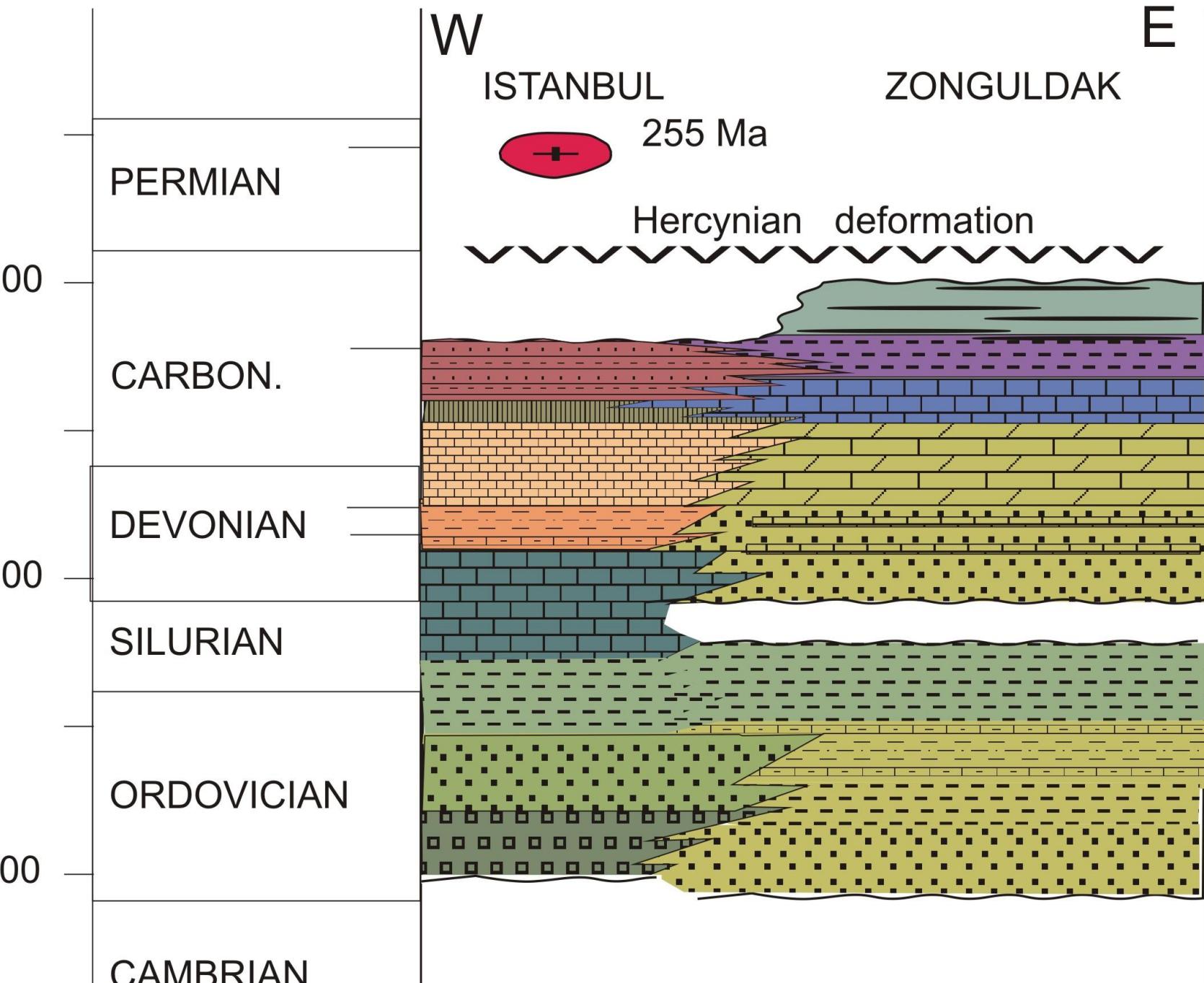


ISTANBUL ZONE





ISTANBUL ZONE









ISTANBUL ZONE

W

E

ISTANBUL

255 Ma

ZONGULDAK

PERMIAN

CARBON.

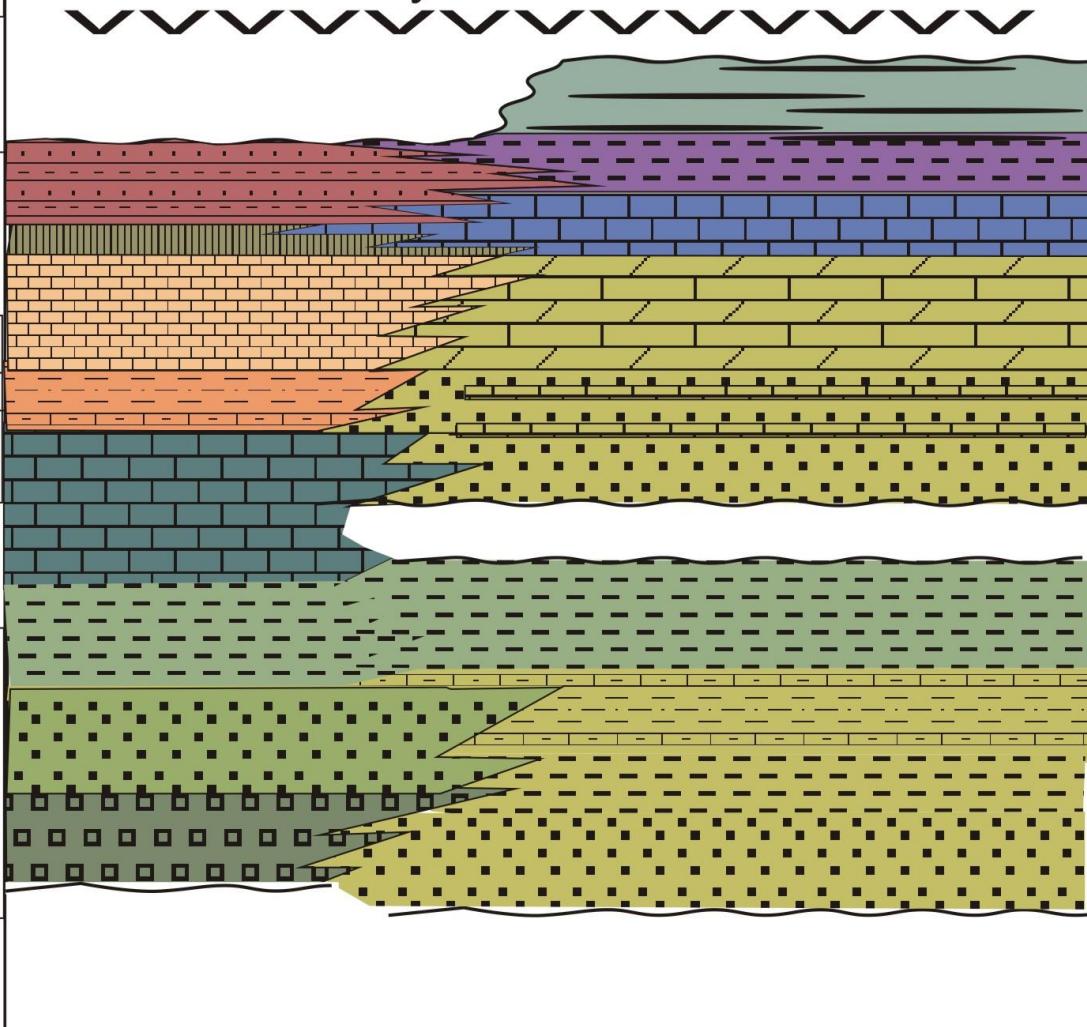
DEVONIAN

SILURIAN

ORDOVICIAN

CAMBRIAN

Hercynian deformation





Cretaceous and younger rocks



Triassic sediments



Permian granitoid



Carboniferous flysch
(Trakya Formation)



Ordovician-Carboniferous
sedimentary rocks

0 15 30 km





2B

KARADENİZ



Trakya Formasyonu

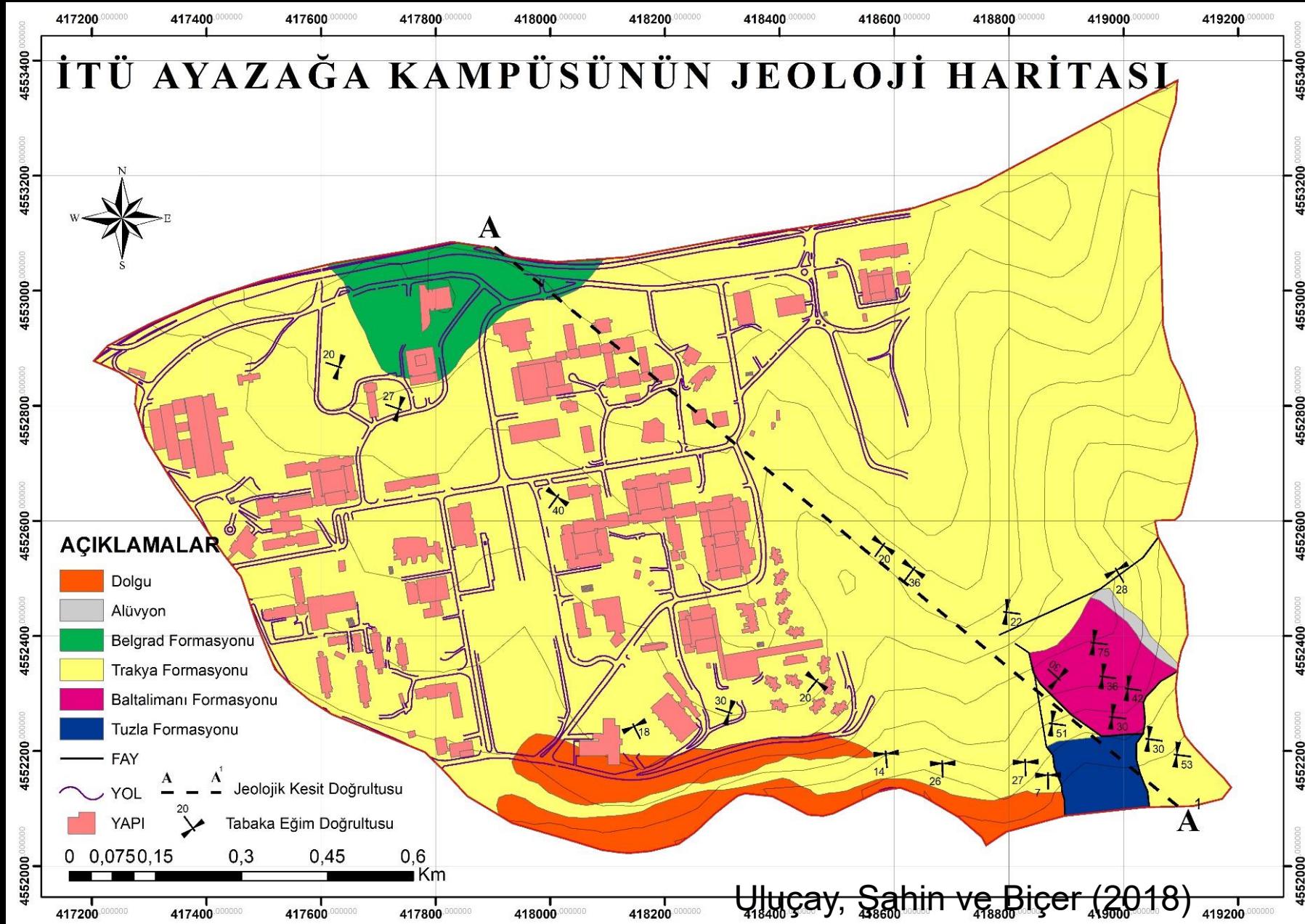


0

8,000

16,000

km



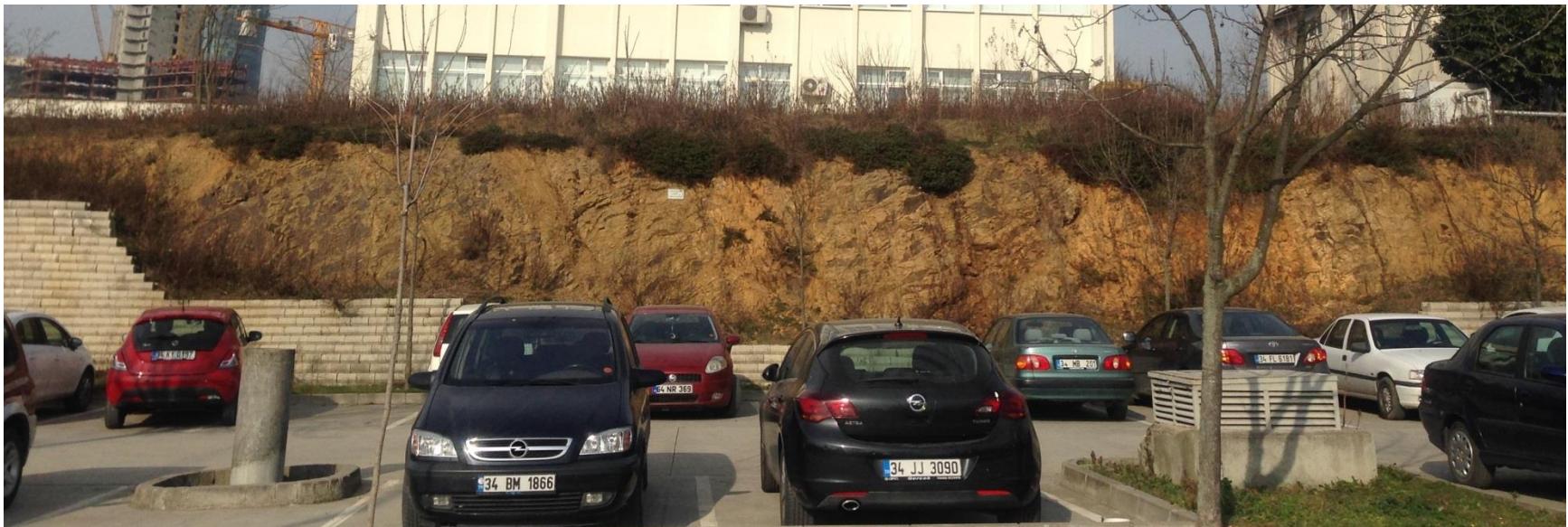
Ulucay, Sahin ve Bicer (2018)



weathered, altered (oxidized), often faulted, intruded by dikes
thick massive sandstone exposed in ITU Campus

Station 0

Chemistry-Metallurgy Faculty Parking



Station 1

Behind İTÜ ARI MOLA





Station 4

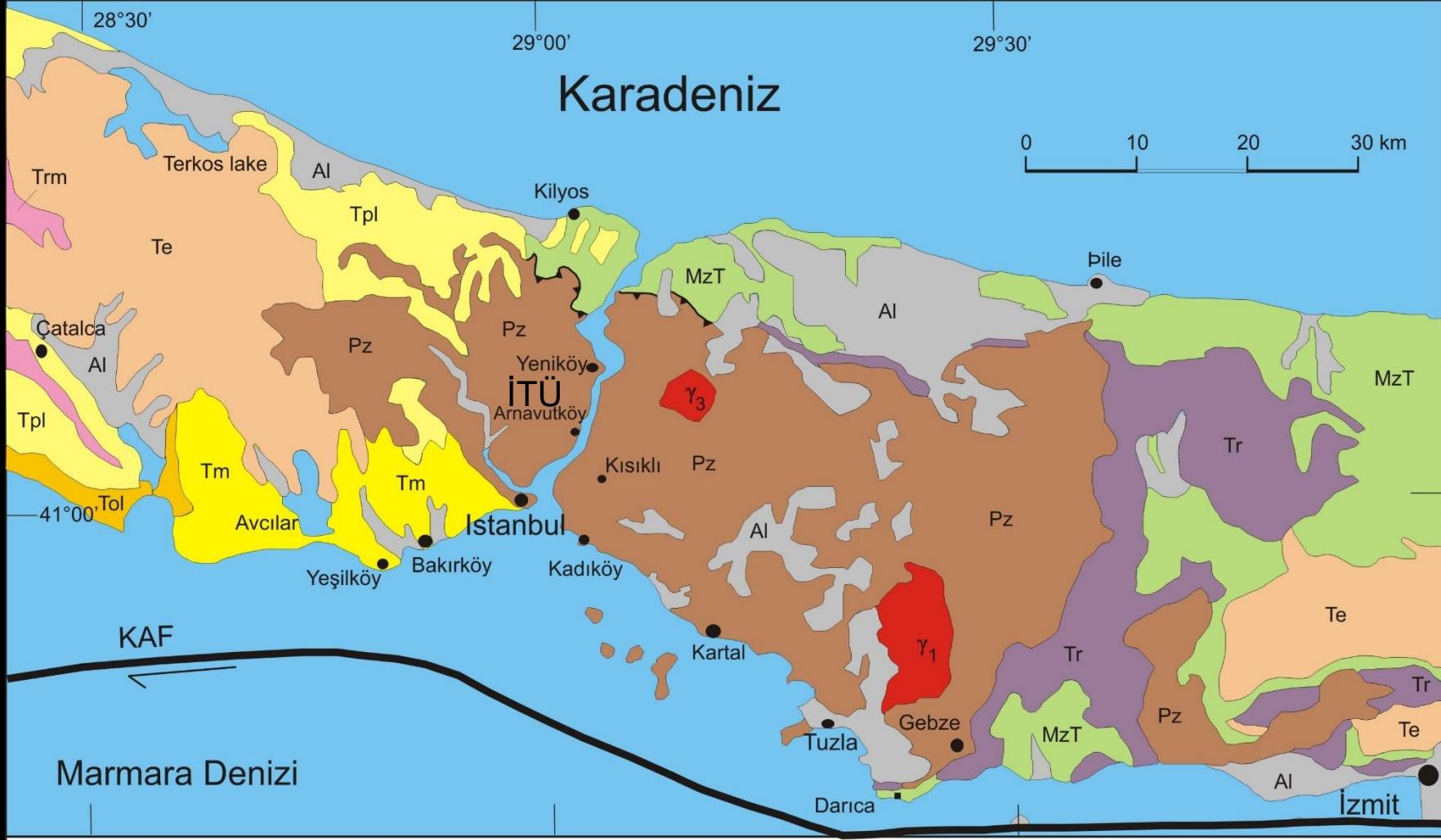
along the road of near Civil Eng Building



Station 5

Dolunay Café/Sport Center-Tennis Court



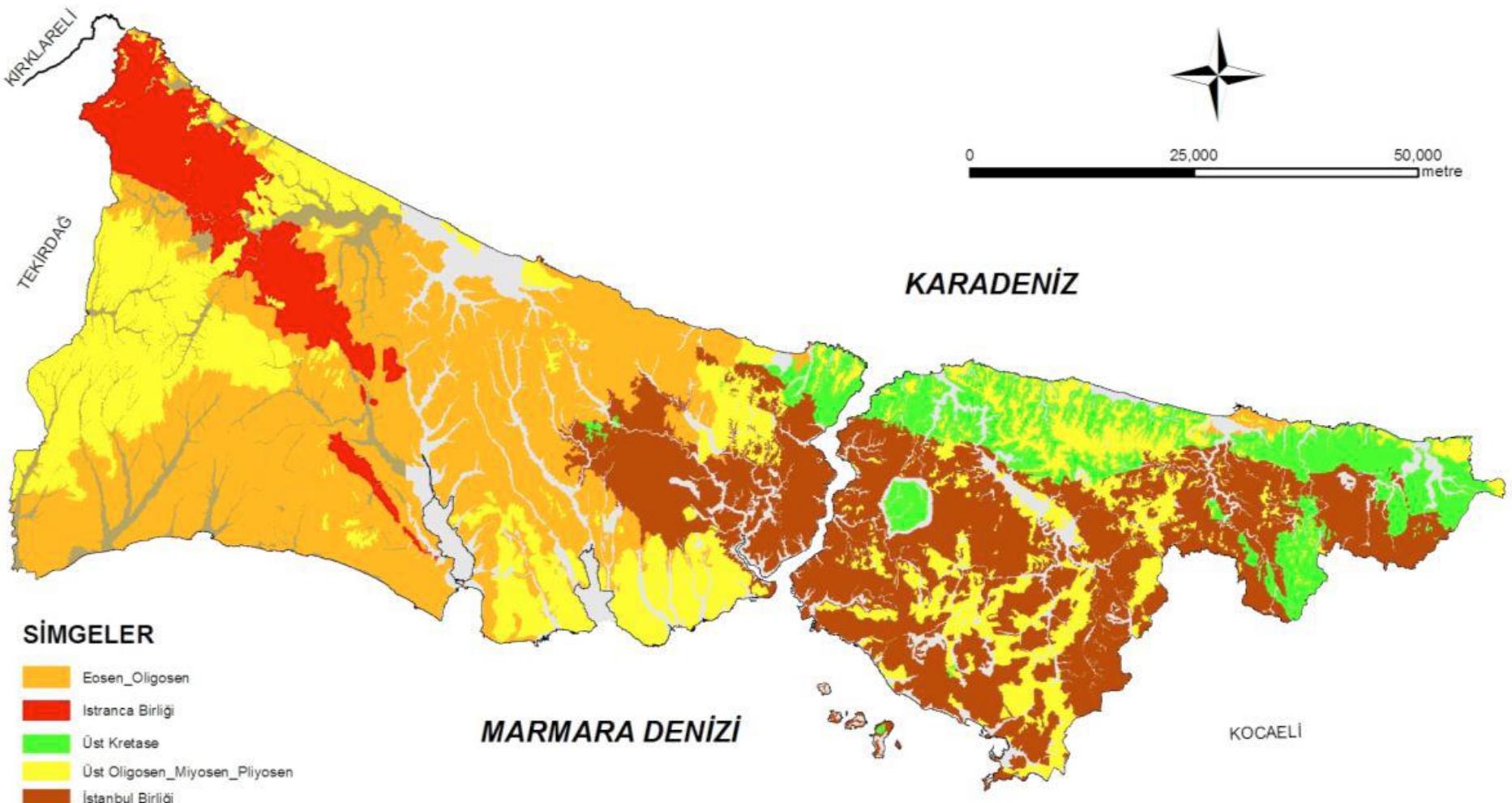


Marmara Denizi

Kuvaterner	Al	Alüvyon	Eosen	Te	Kumtaşı, şeyl
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Paleozoyik - Jurasik	Trm	Fillat, metakuvarsit	Ü. Permien	γ ₁	Granodiyorit



Permiyen Sancaktepe Graniti

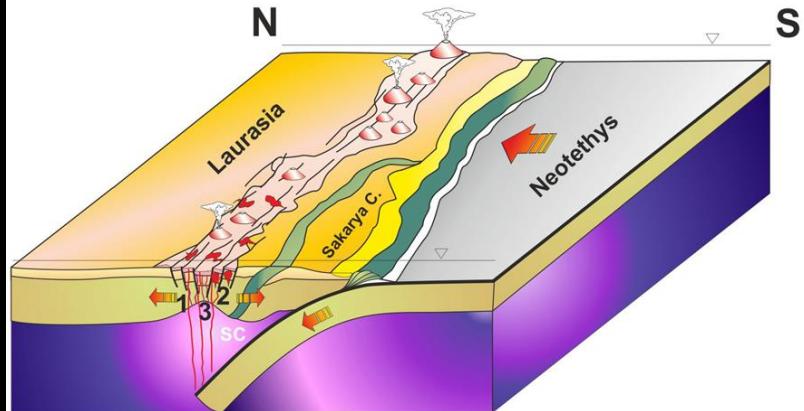


Upper Cretaceous



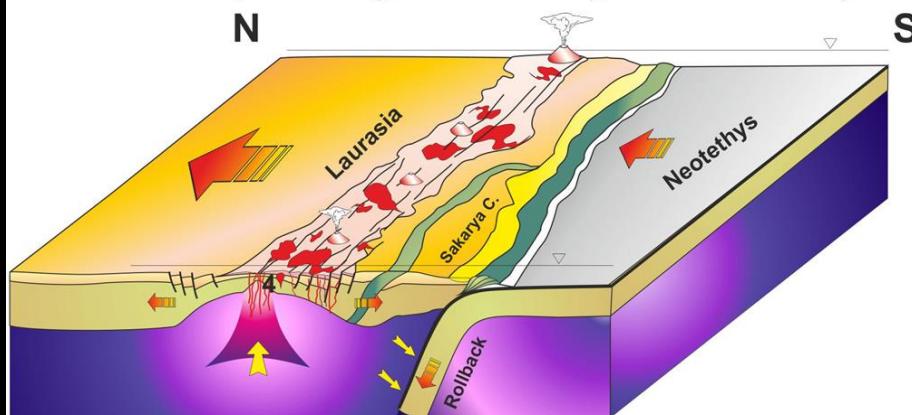
(a)

TURONIAN - CONIACIAN: Arc-rifting along the W Pontides.
Formation of calc-alkaline magmas with subduction signature



(b)

CAMPANIAN TO PALEOCENE: Streching & thinning of the lithosphere,
asthenospheric melting, formation of OIB type alkaline lavas and dykes



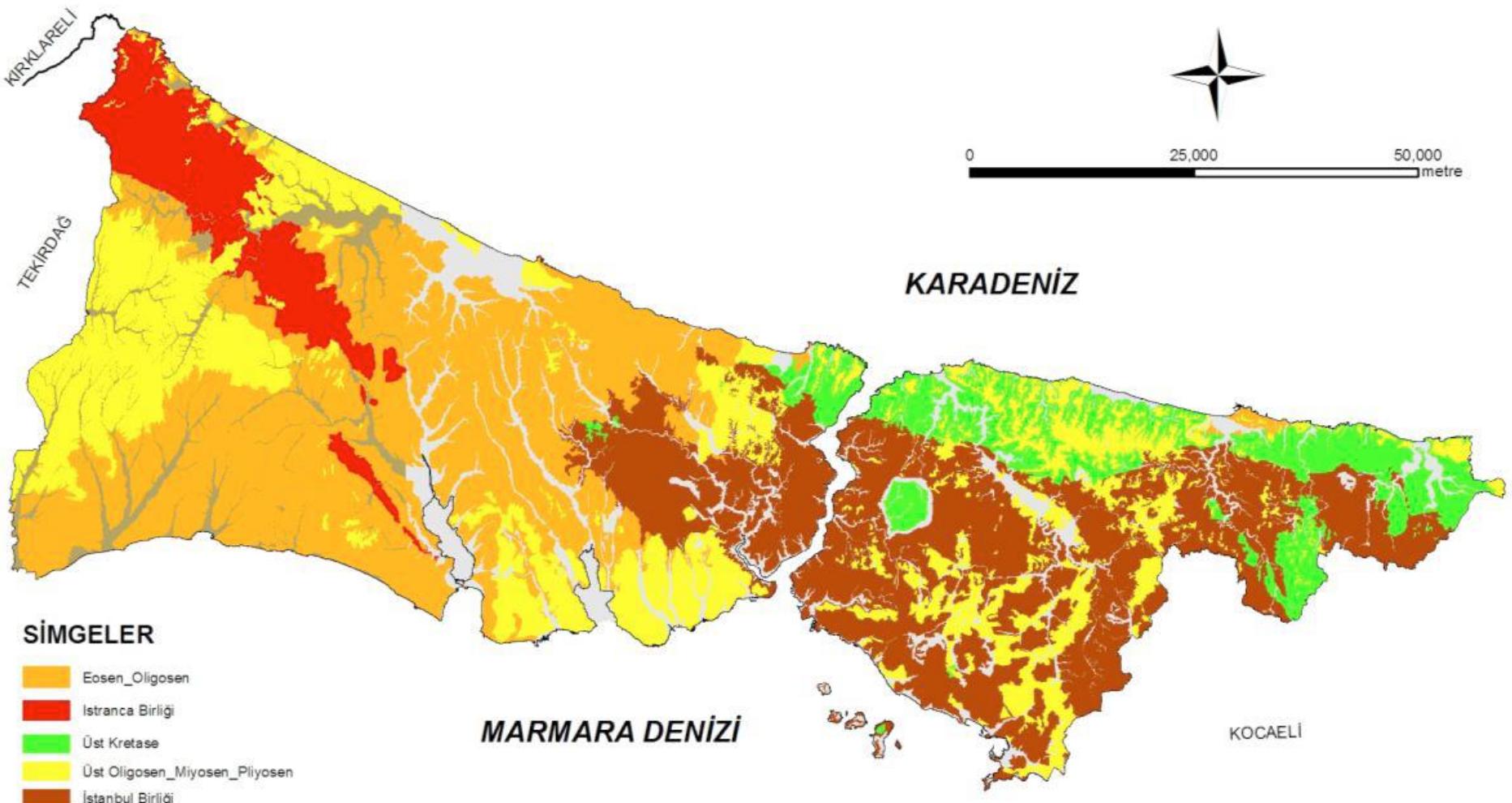
- | | |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> [White square] Trench sediments [Yellow square] Forearc basin [Green square] Accretionary prism [Pink square] Pontide arc massif [Orange square] Continental crust of the Pontides [Light blue square] Lithospheric mantle [Dark purple square] Adiabatic decompressional melting of the asthenosphere due to extension [Medium purple square] Normal convecting asthenosphere [Dark blue square] Asthenosphere with subduction component | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Intermediate dyke: 72.49 ± 0.79 Ma 2) Çavuşbaşı Granodiorite: 67.59 ± 0.5 Ma 3) Intermediate dyke: 65.44 ± 0.93 Ma 4) Tavşantepe Diorite: 58.9 ± 1.8 Ma |
|---|---|





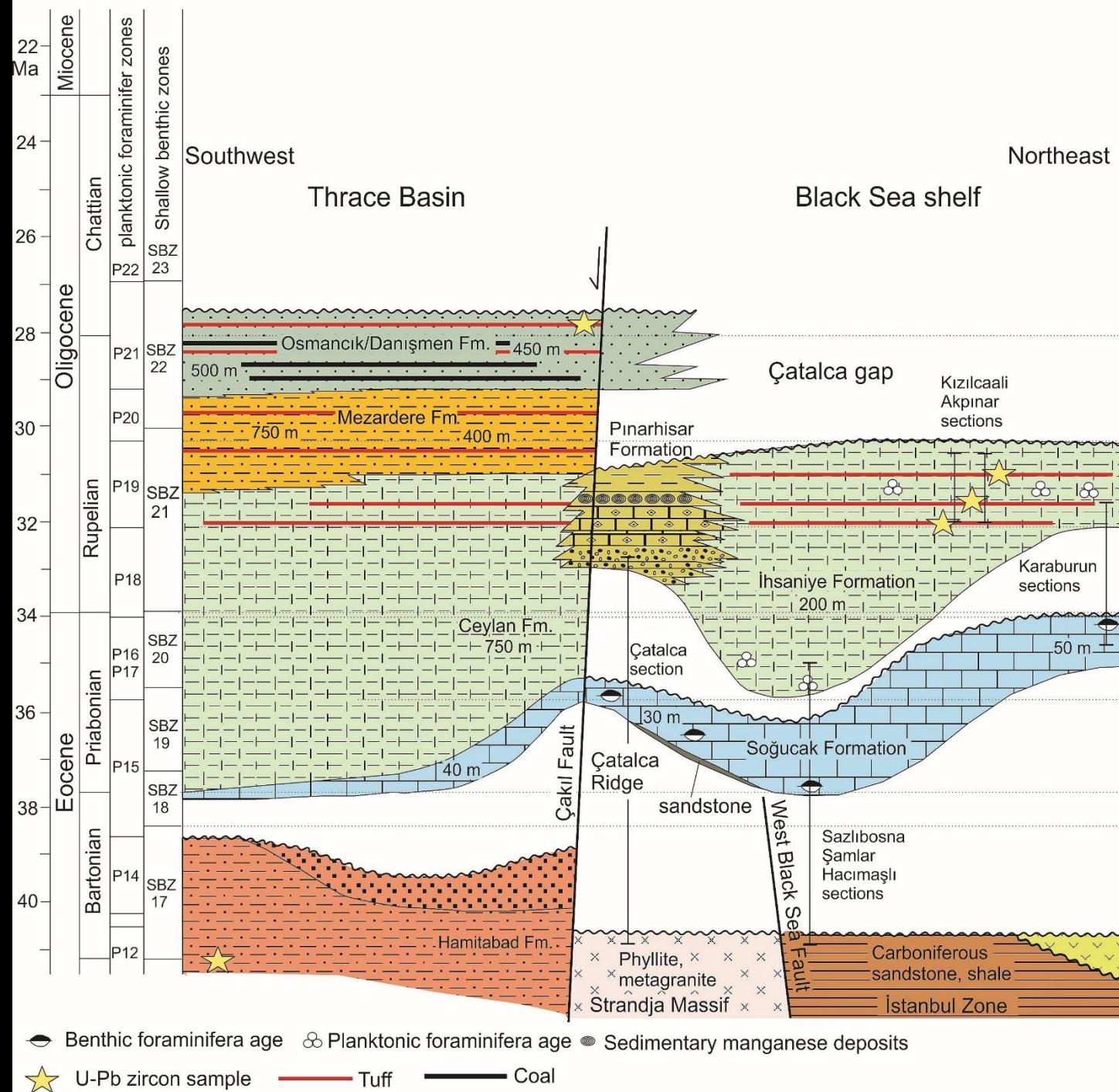






Black Sea





Black Sea

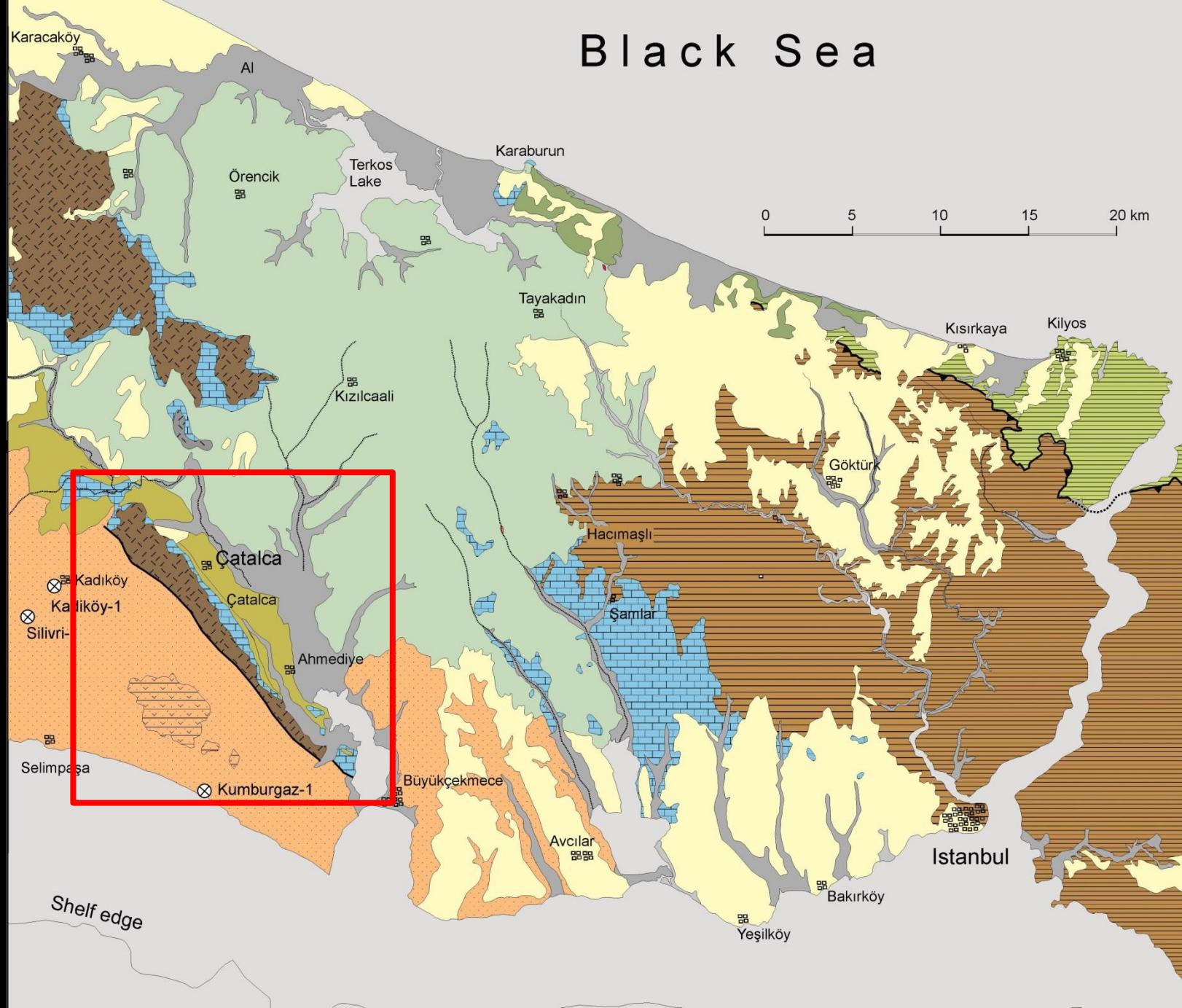


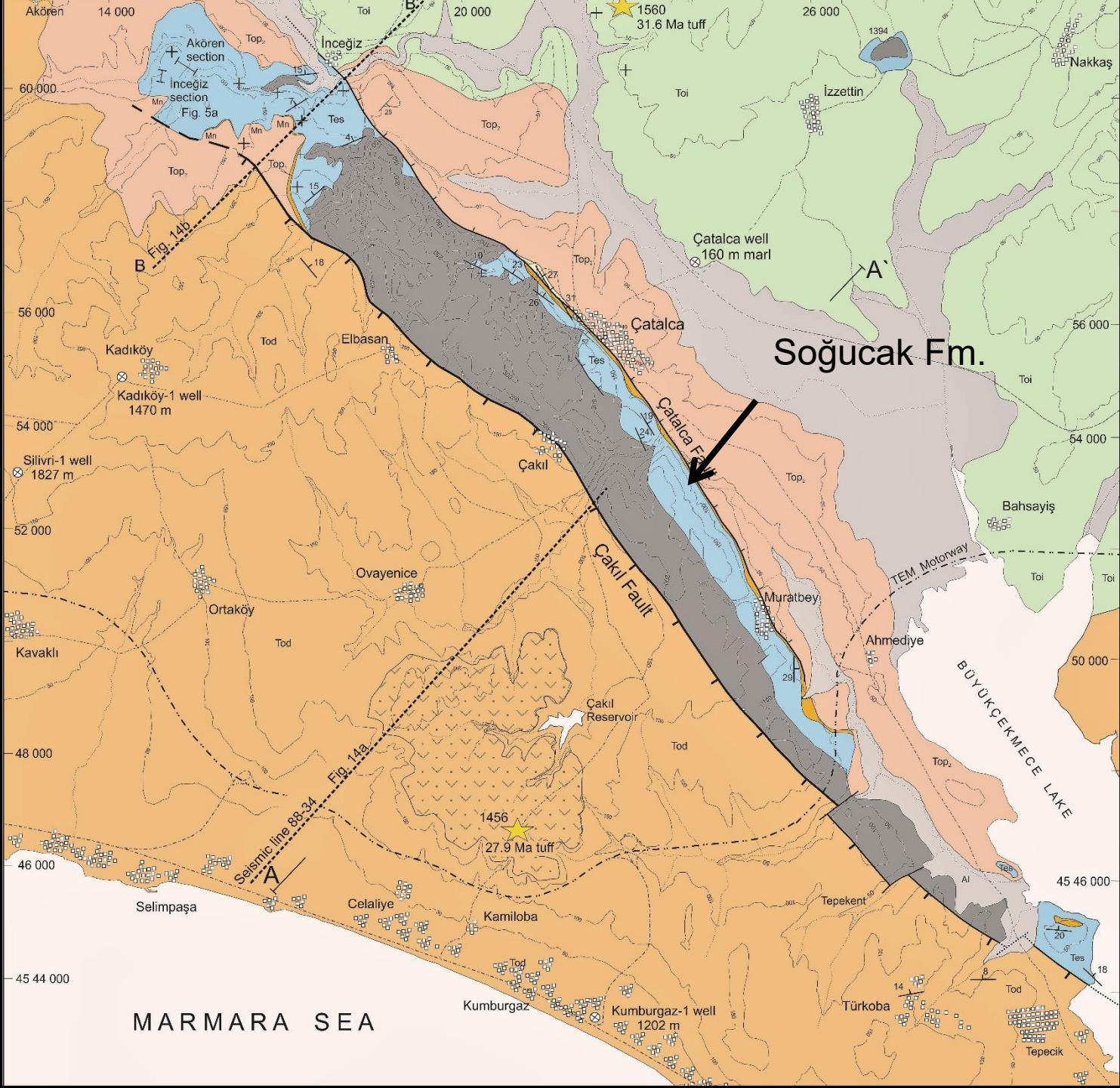


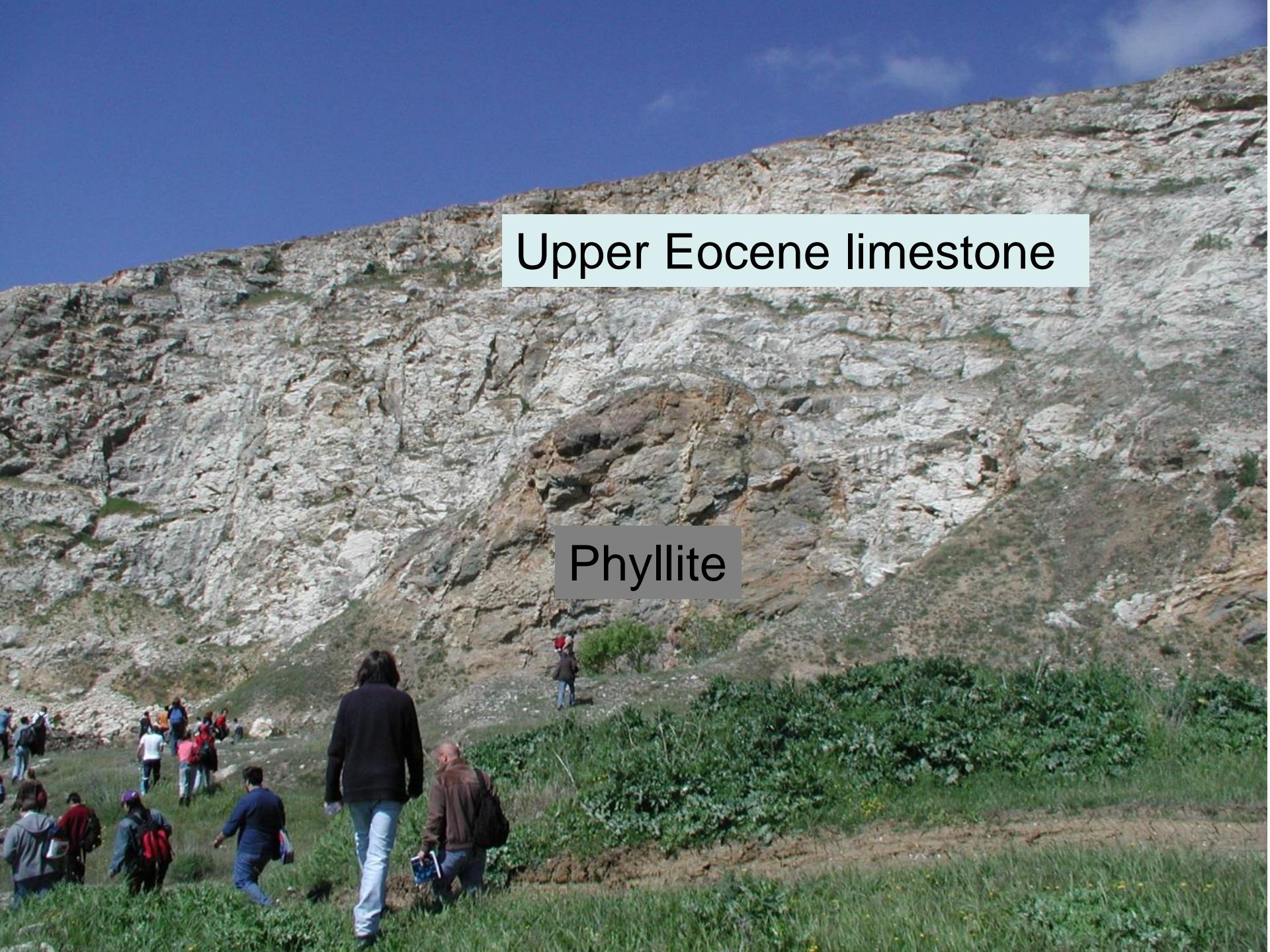
Upper Bartonian (Middle Eocene) limestone

Carboniferous sandstone

Black Sea

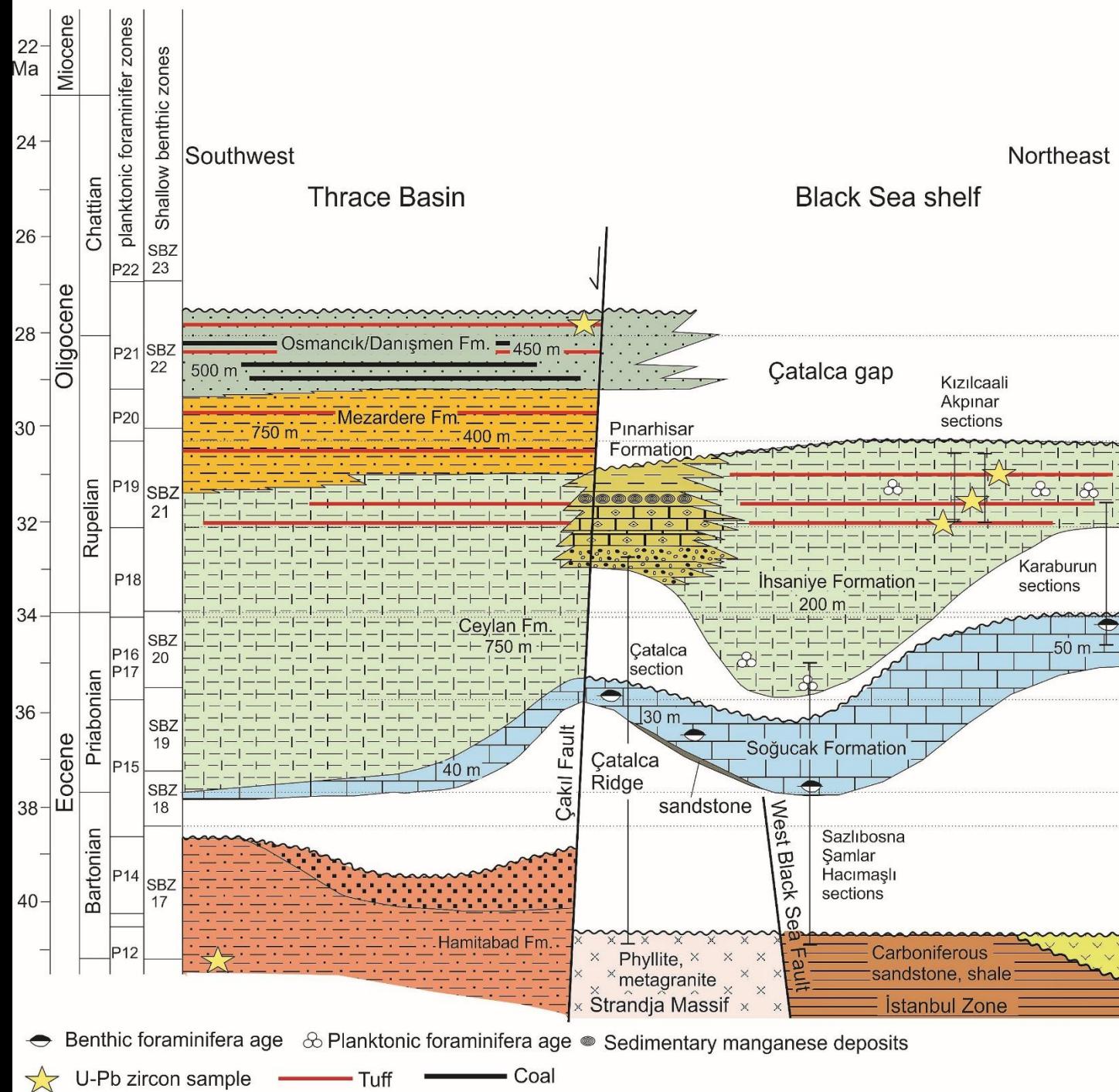




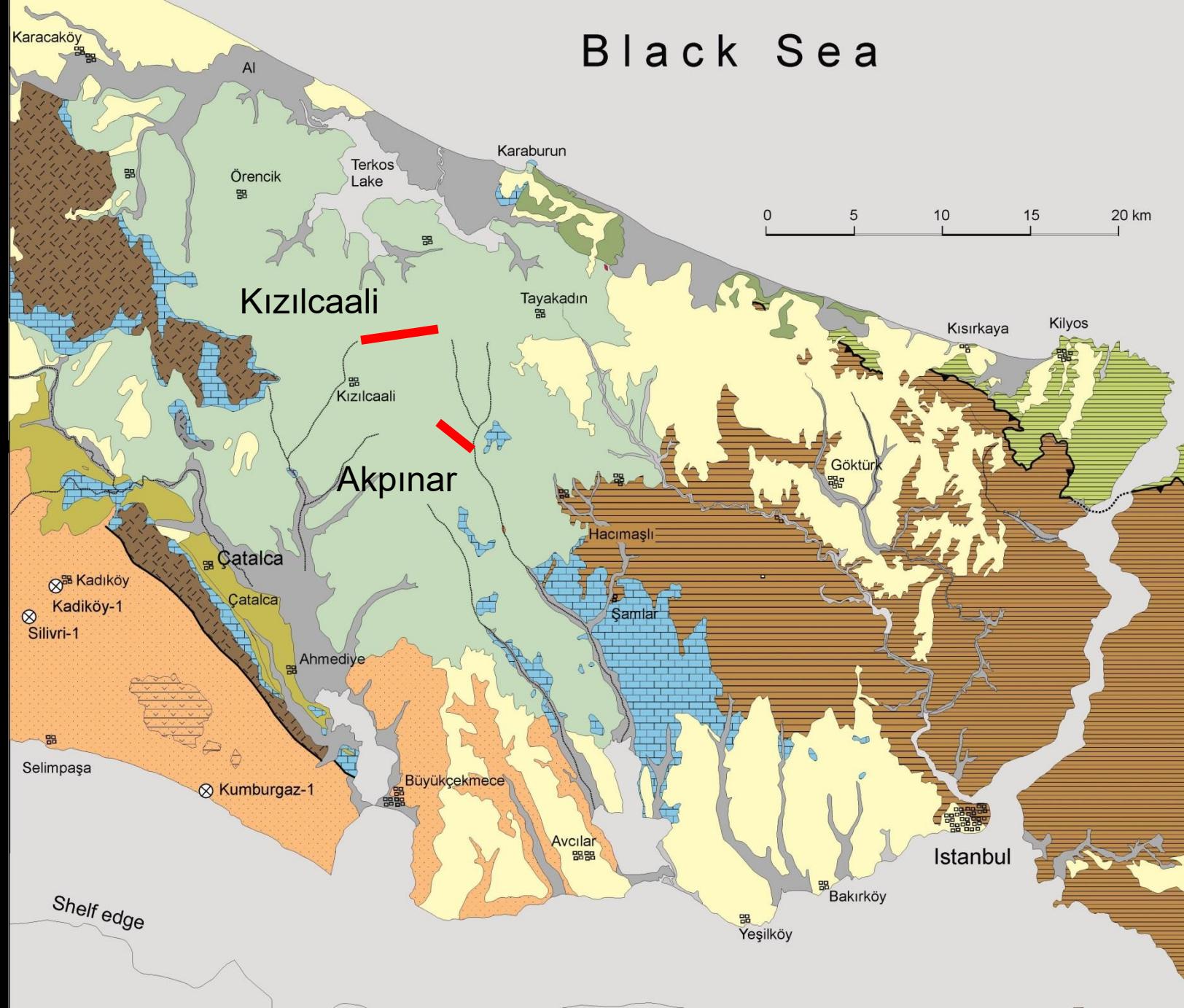


Upper Eocene limestone

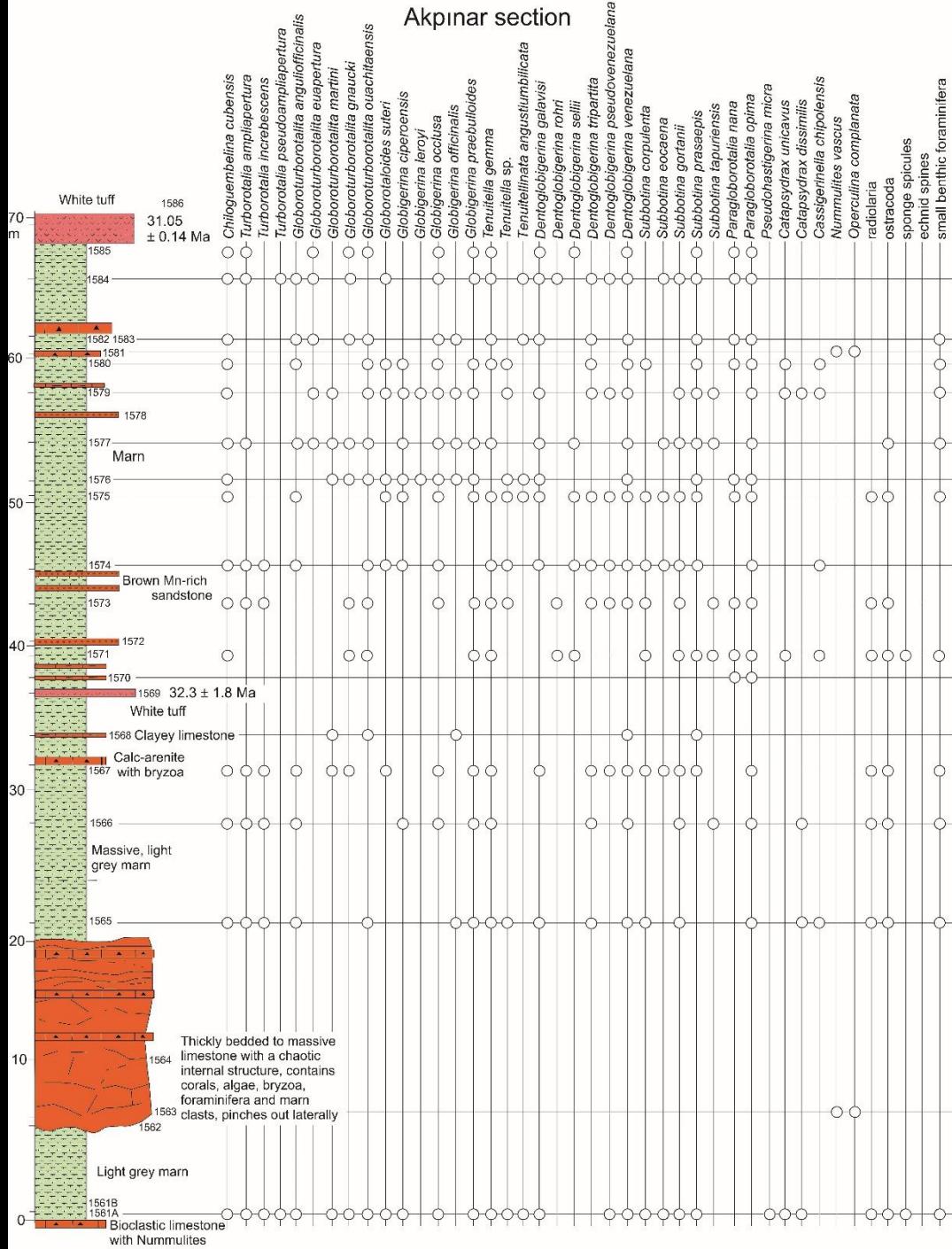
Phyllite



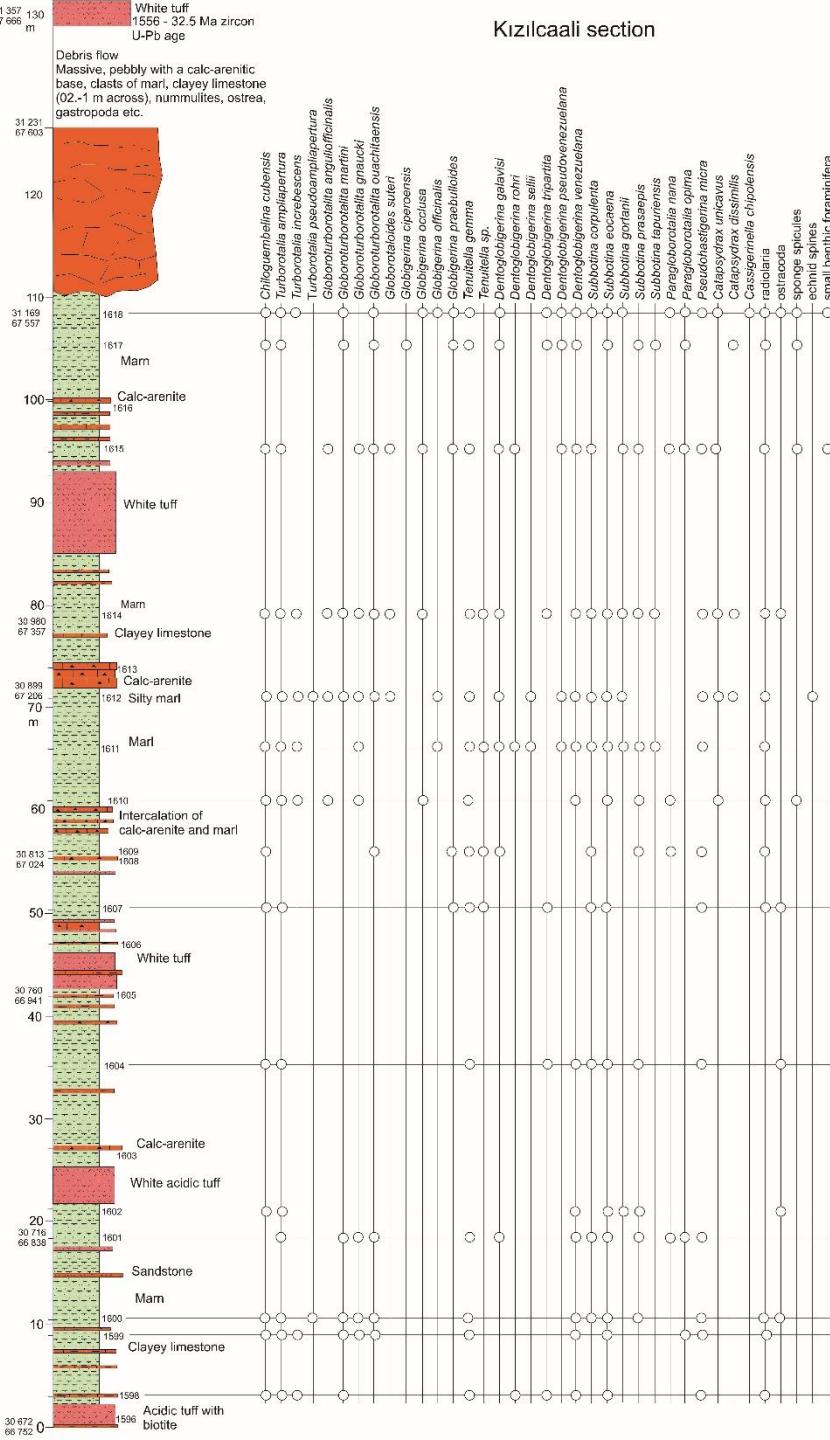
Black Sea



Akpınar section

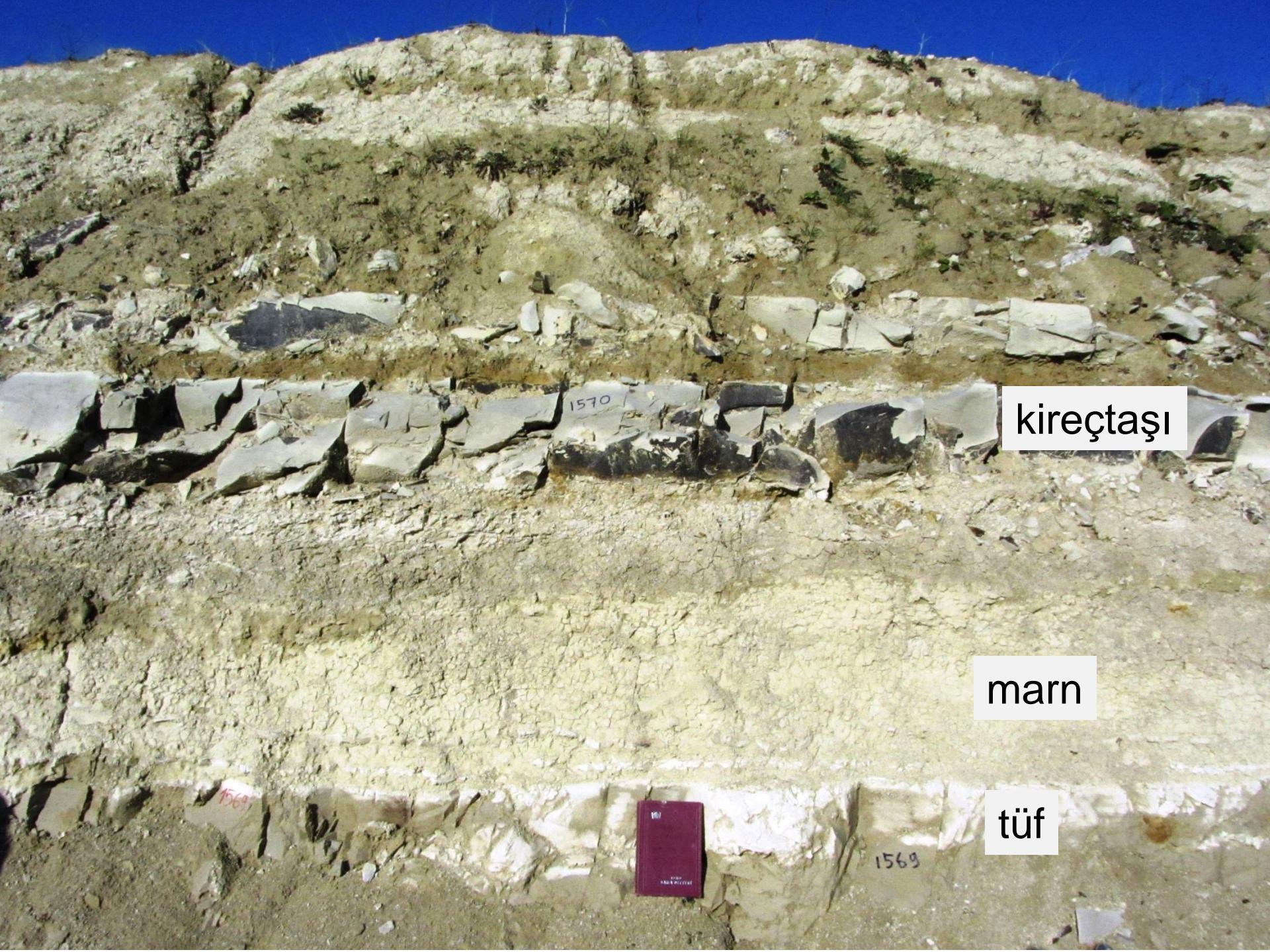


Kızılcaali section



Lower Oligocene marl, limestone and acidic tuff
Akpinar section





kireçtaşı

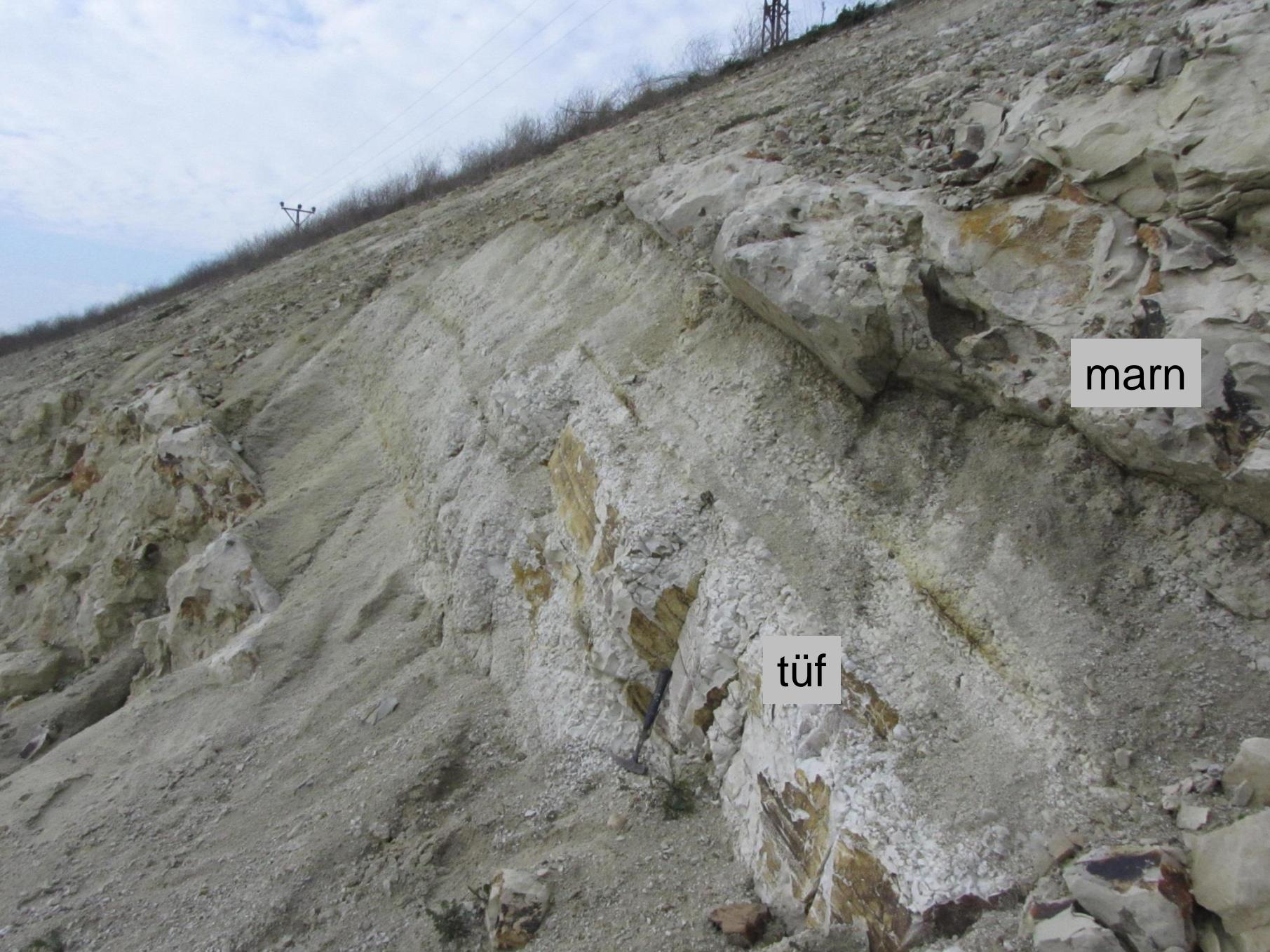
marn

tuf

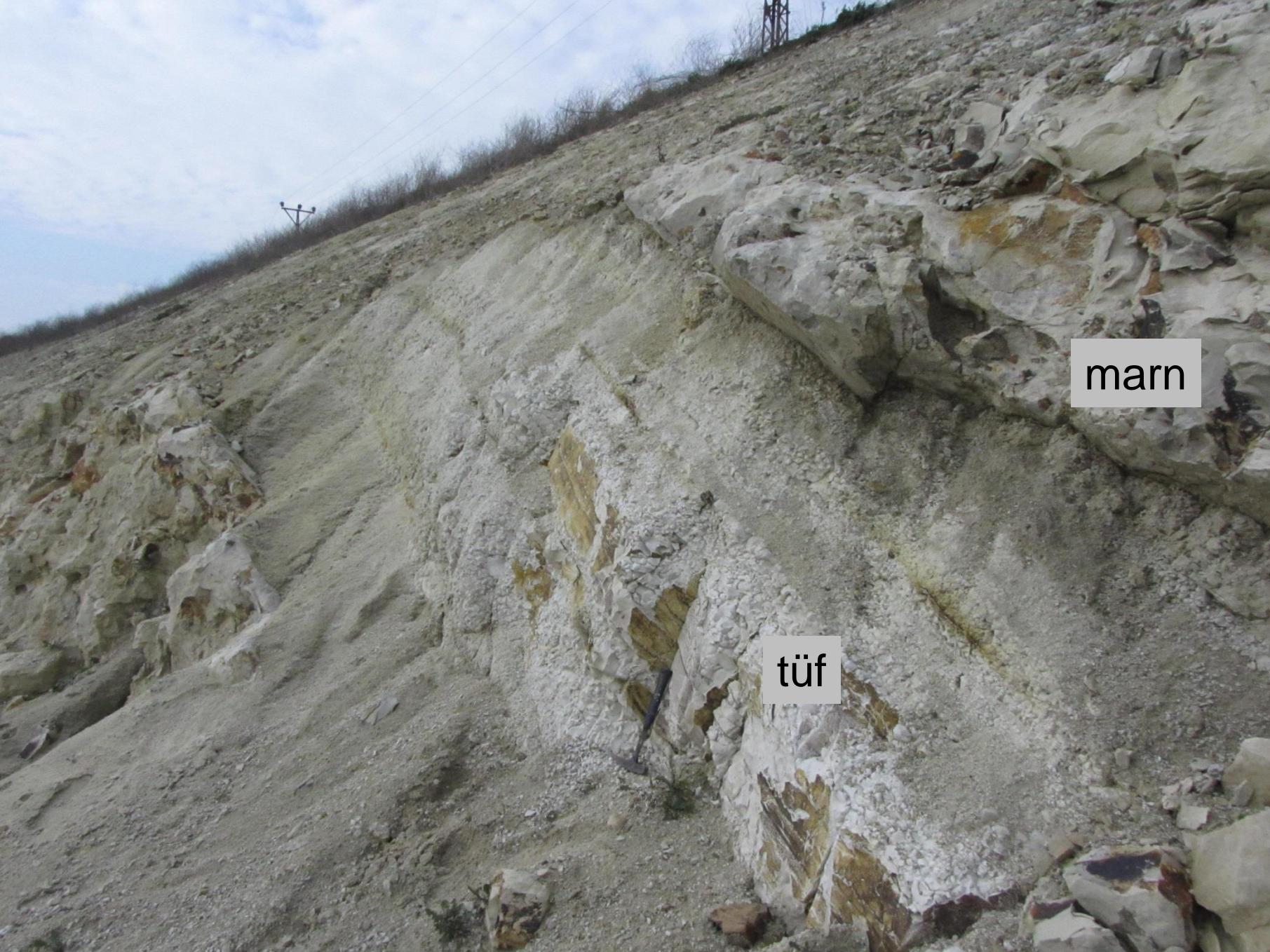
1570

1569

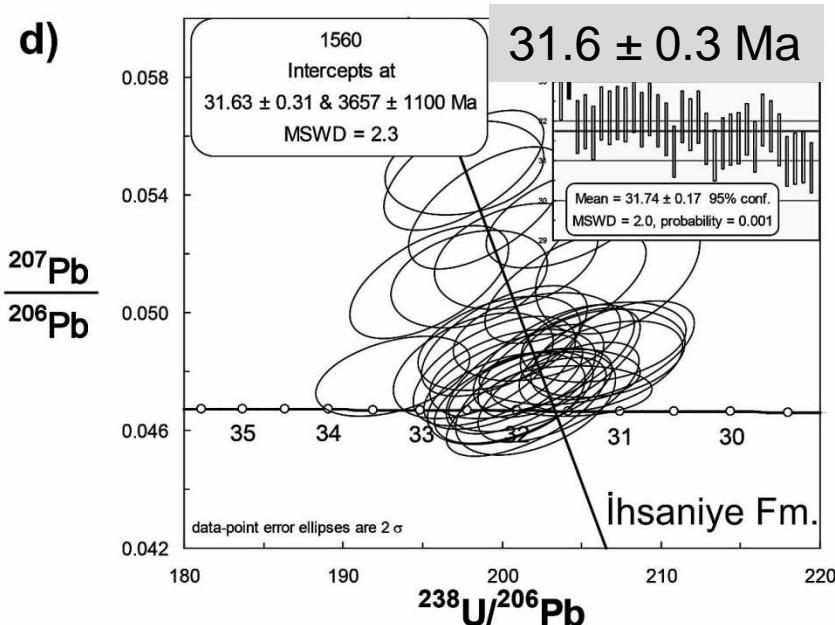
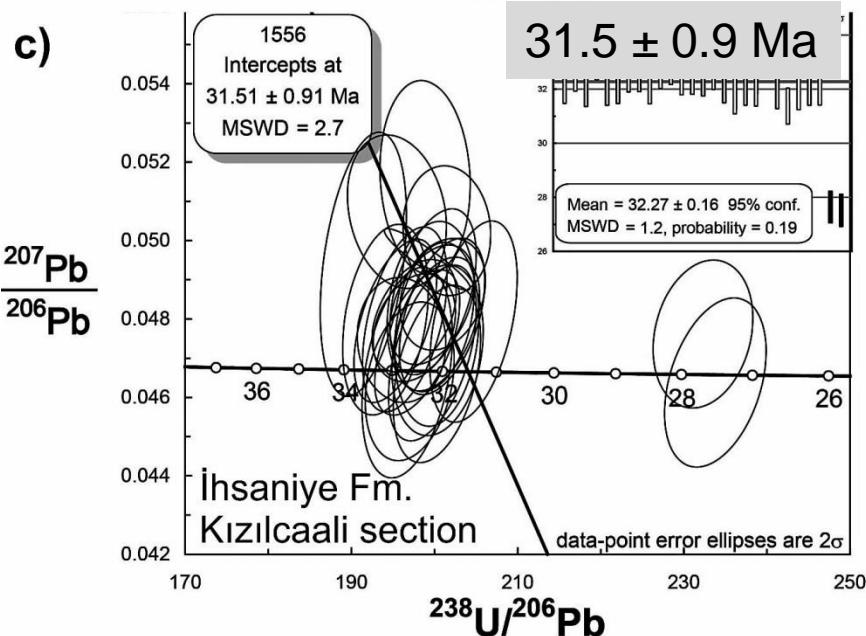
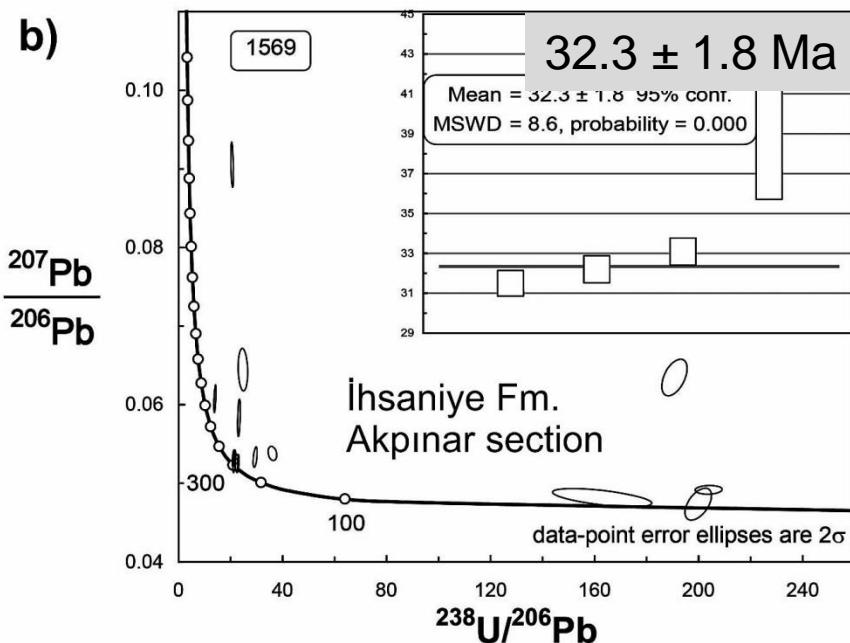
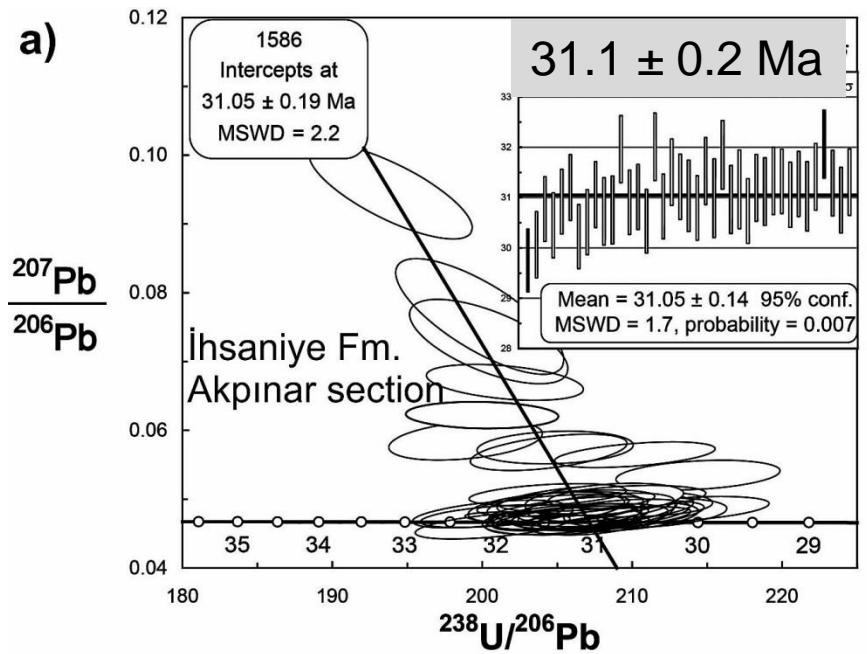
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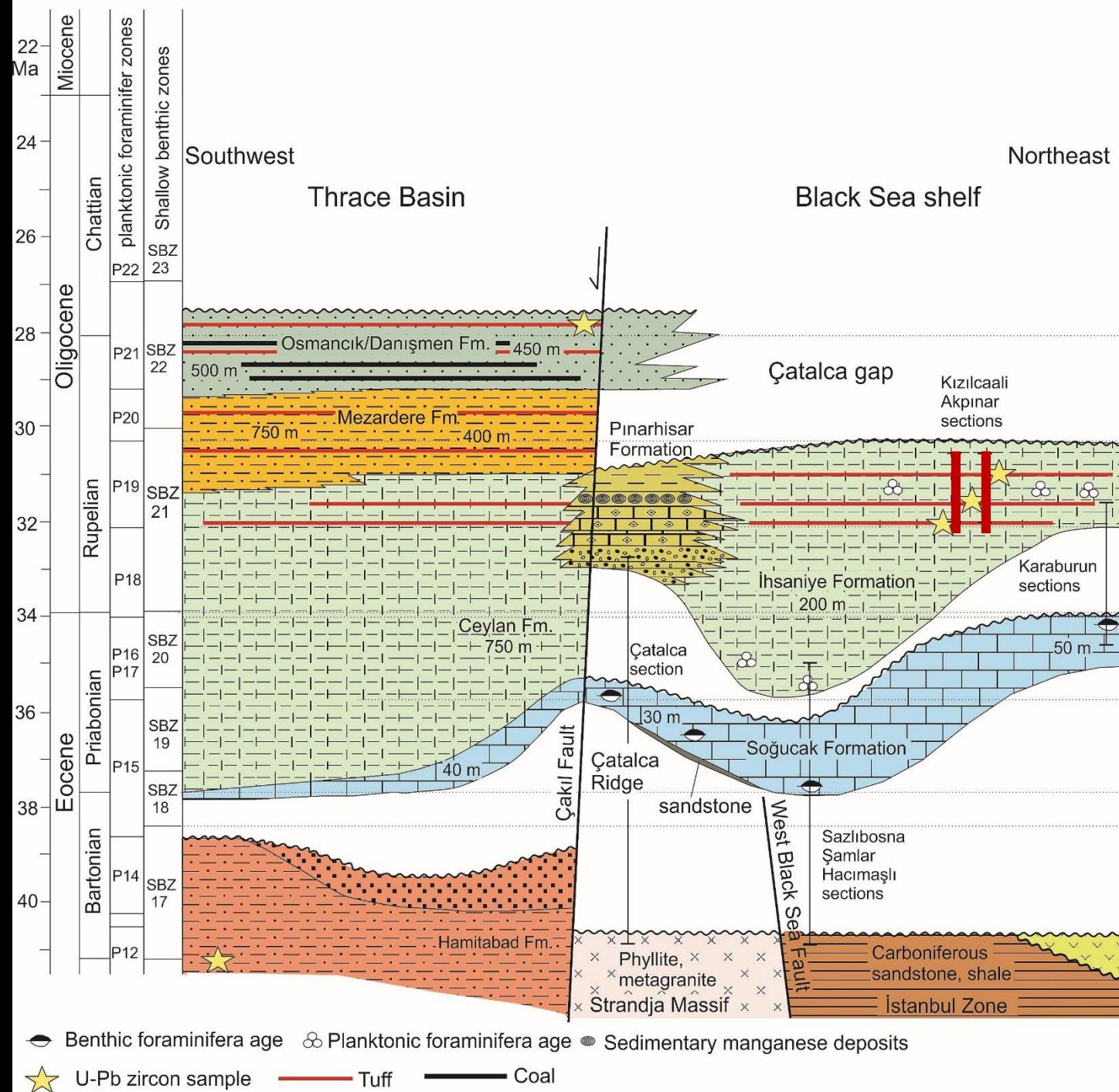
marn



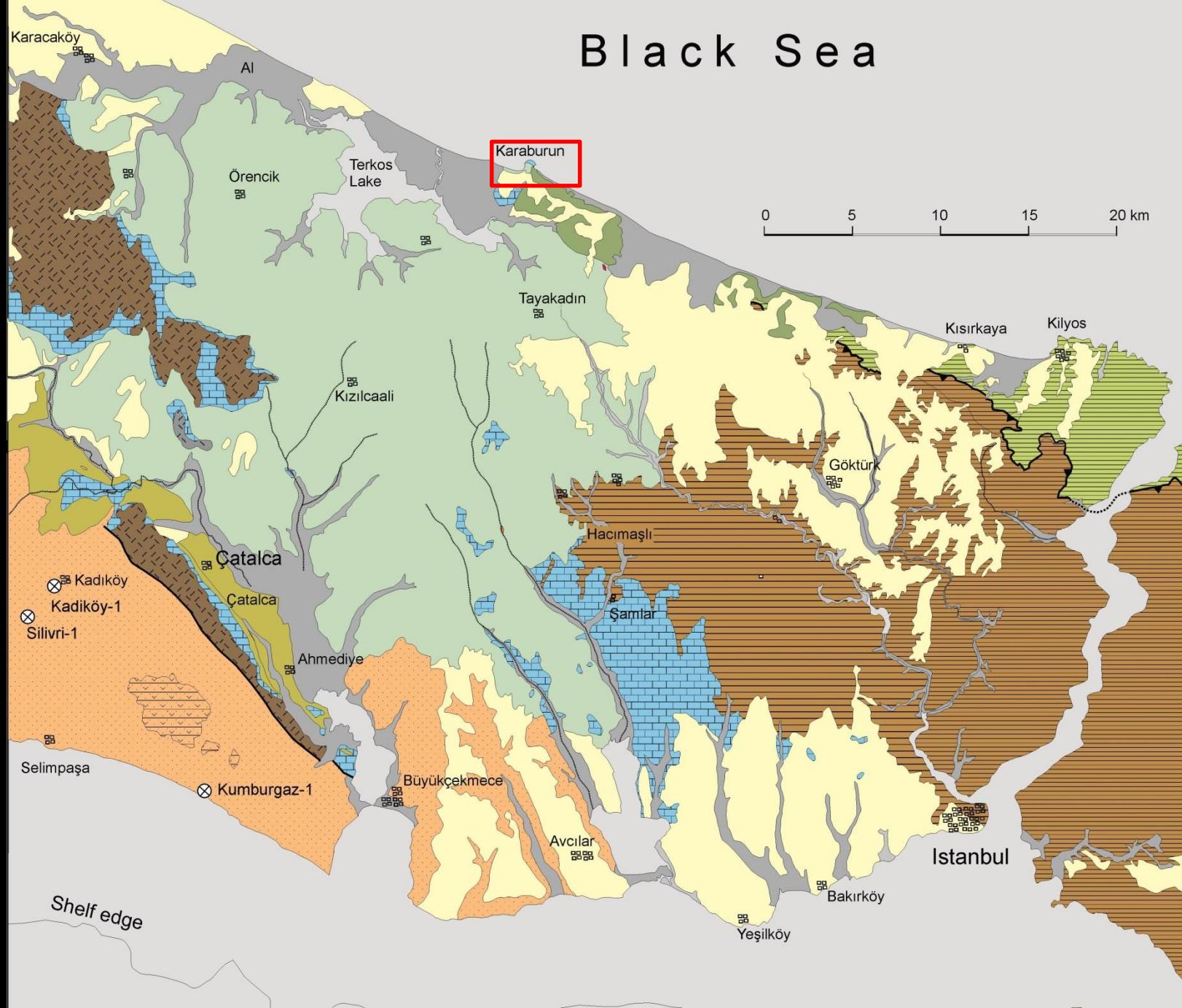
tüf

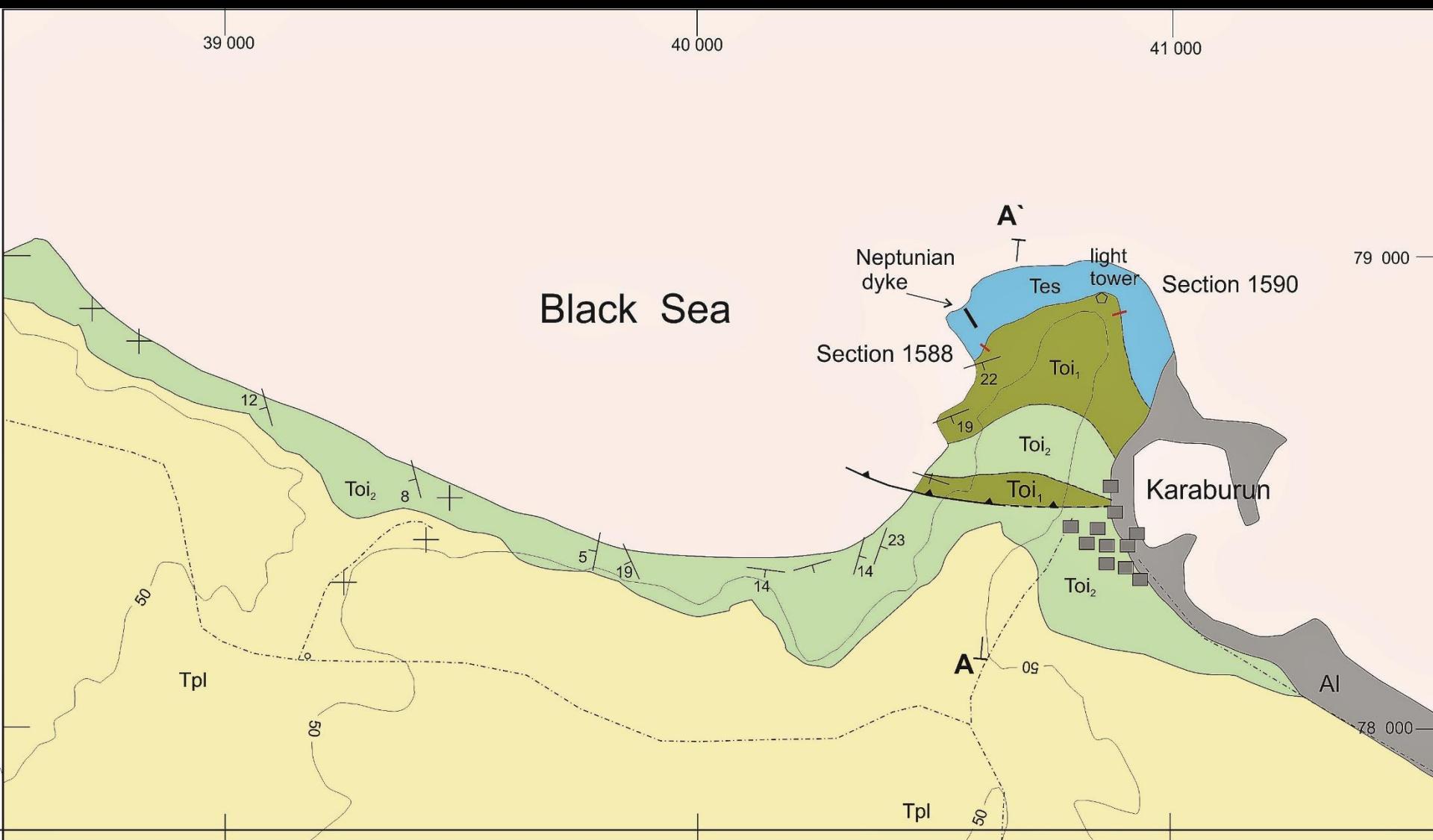


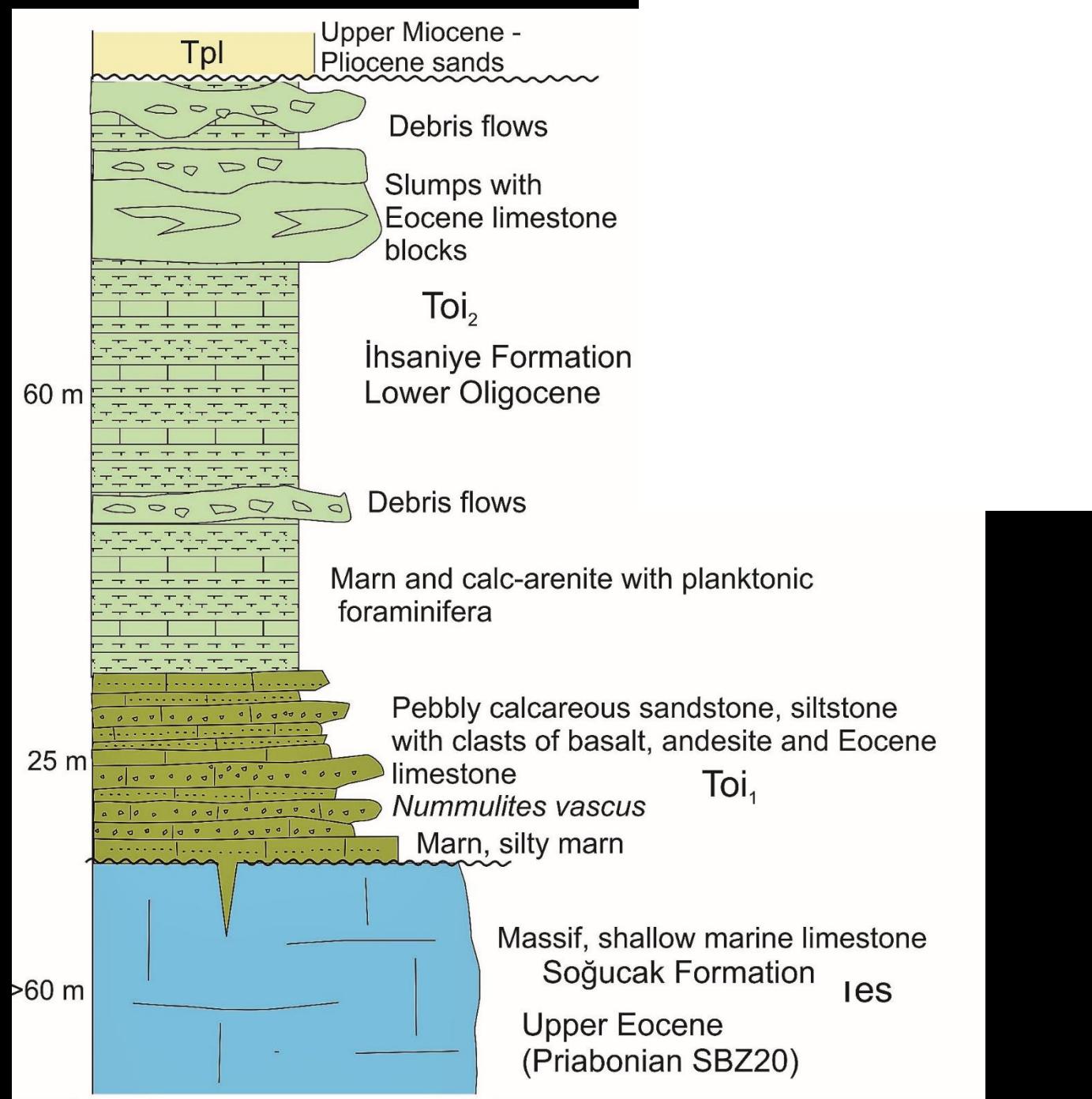




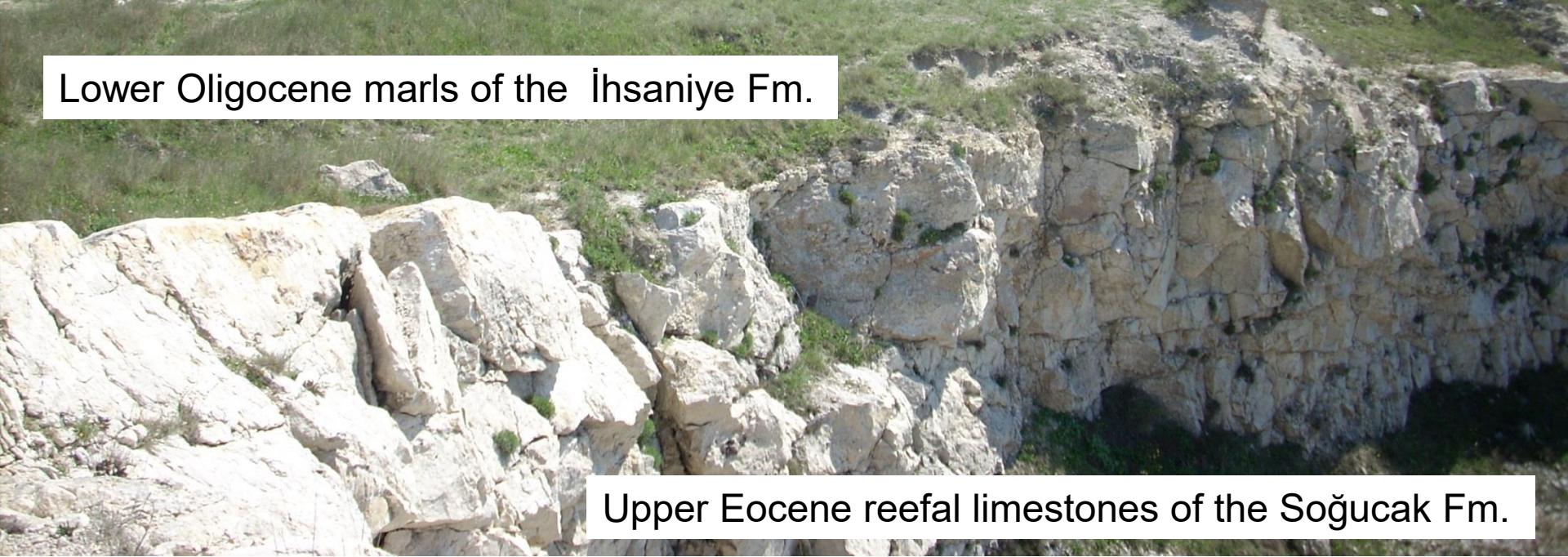
Black Sea

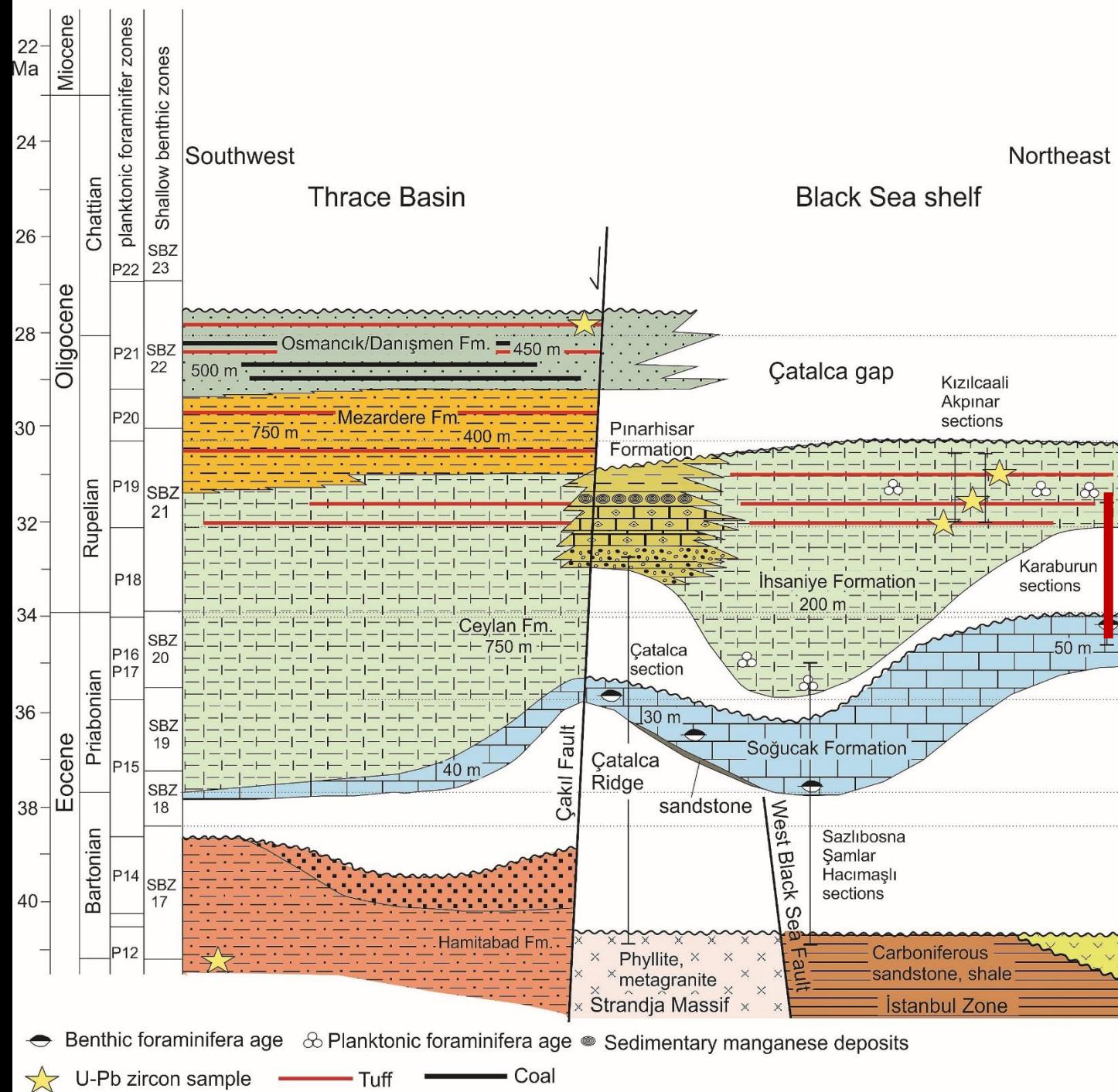




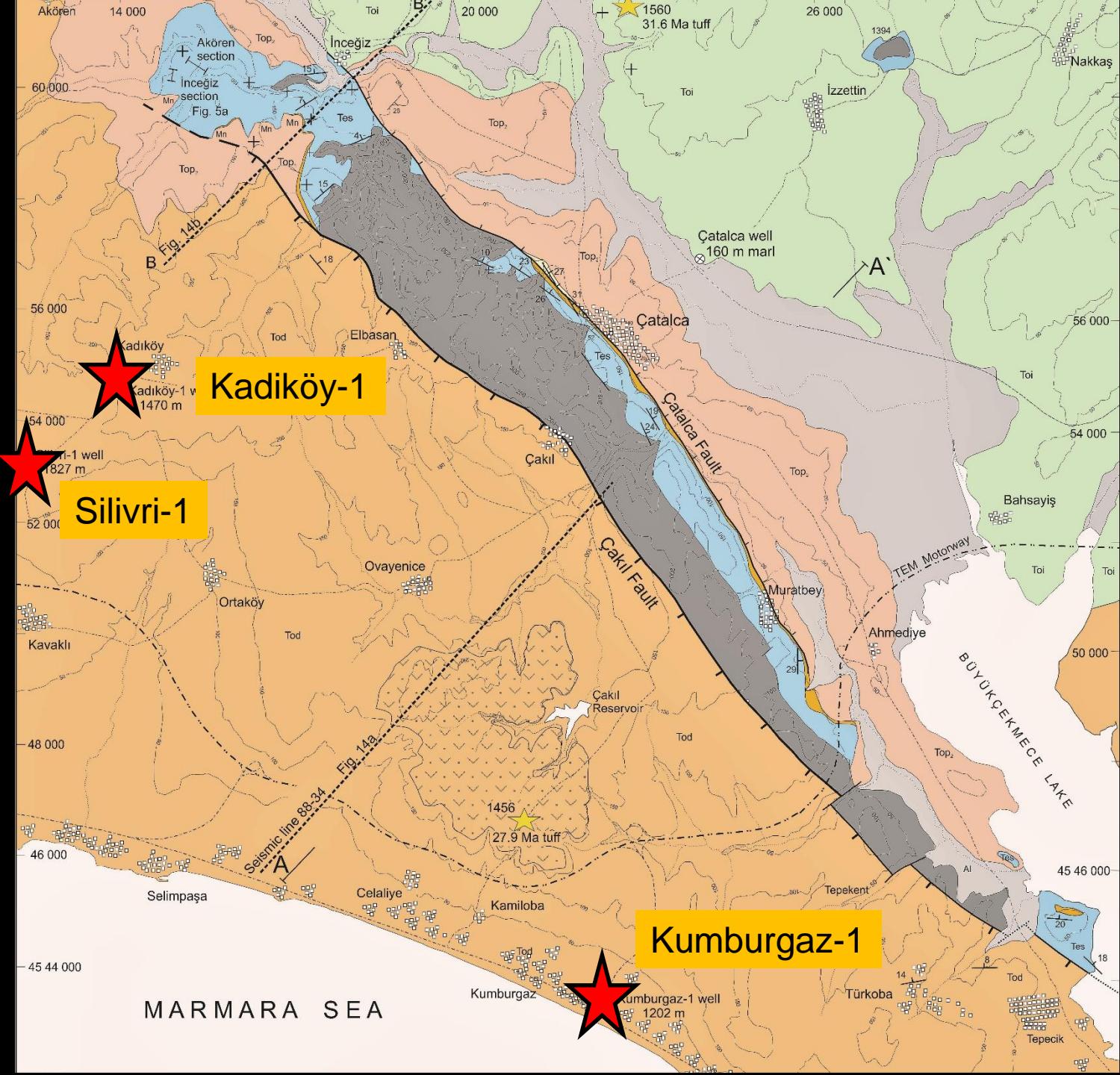


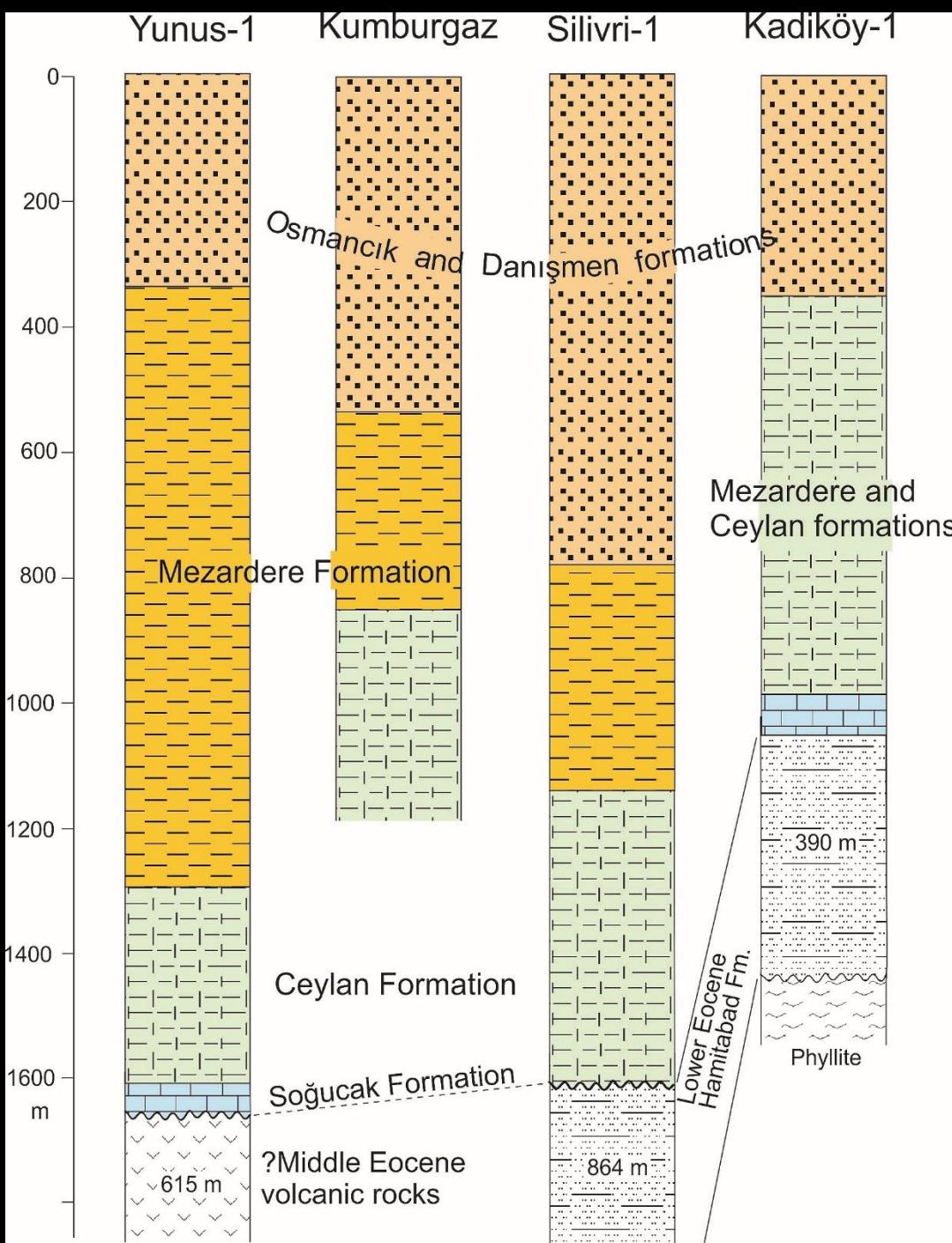






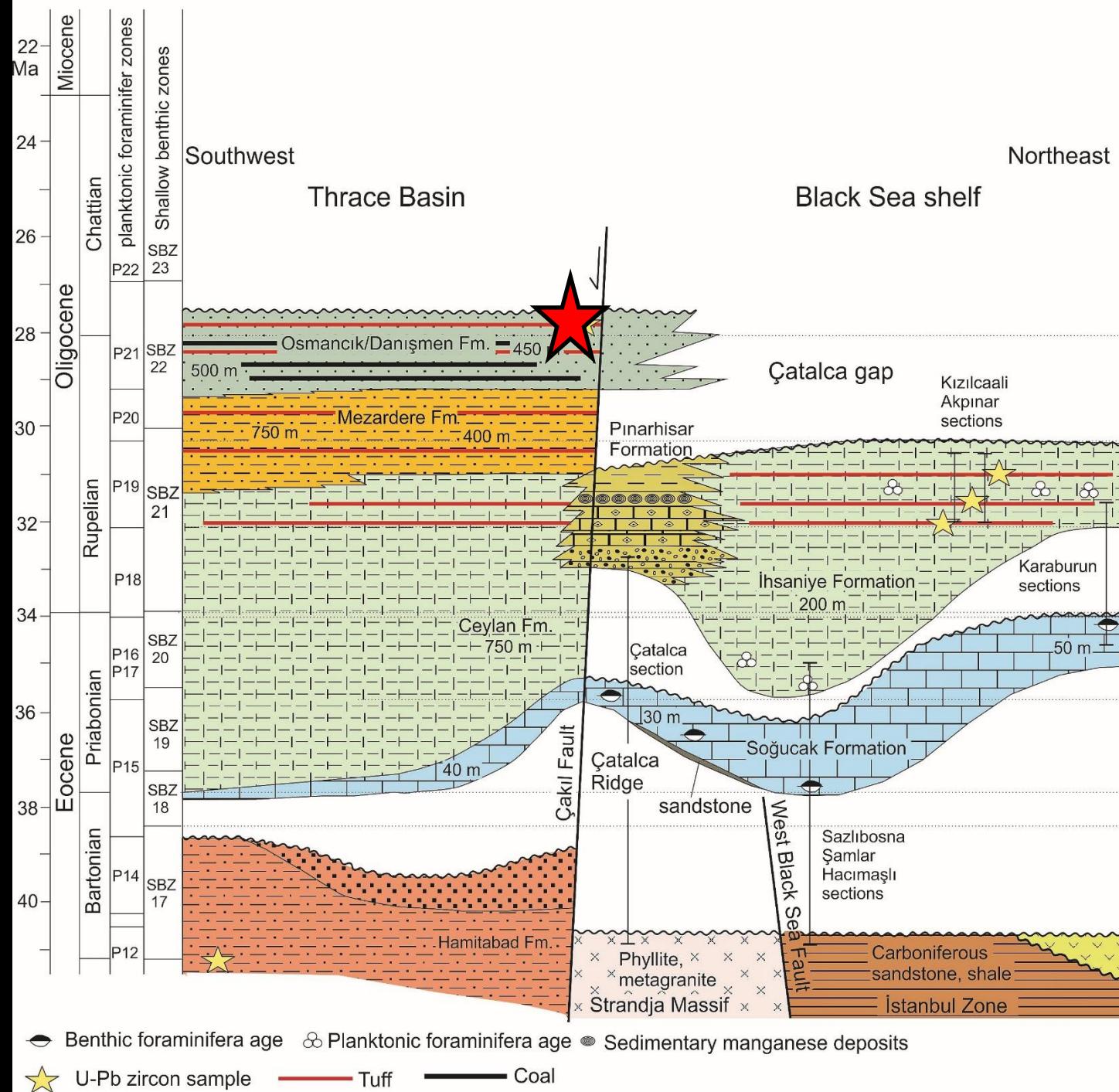




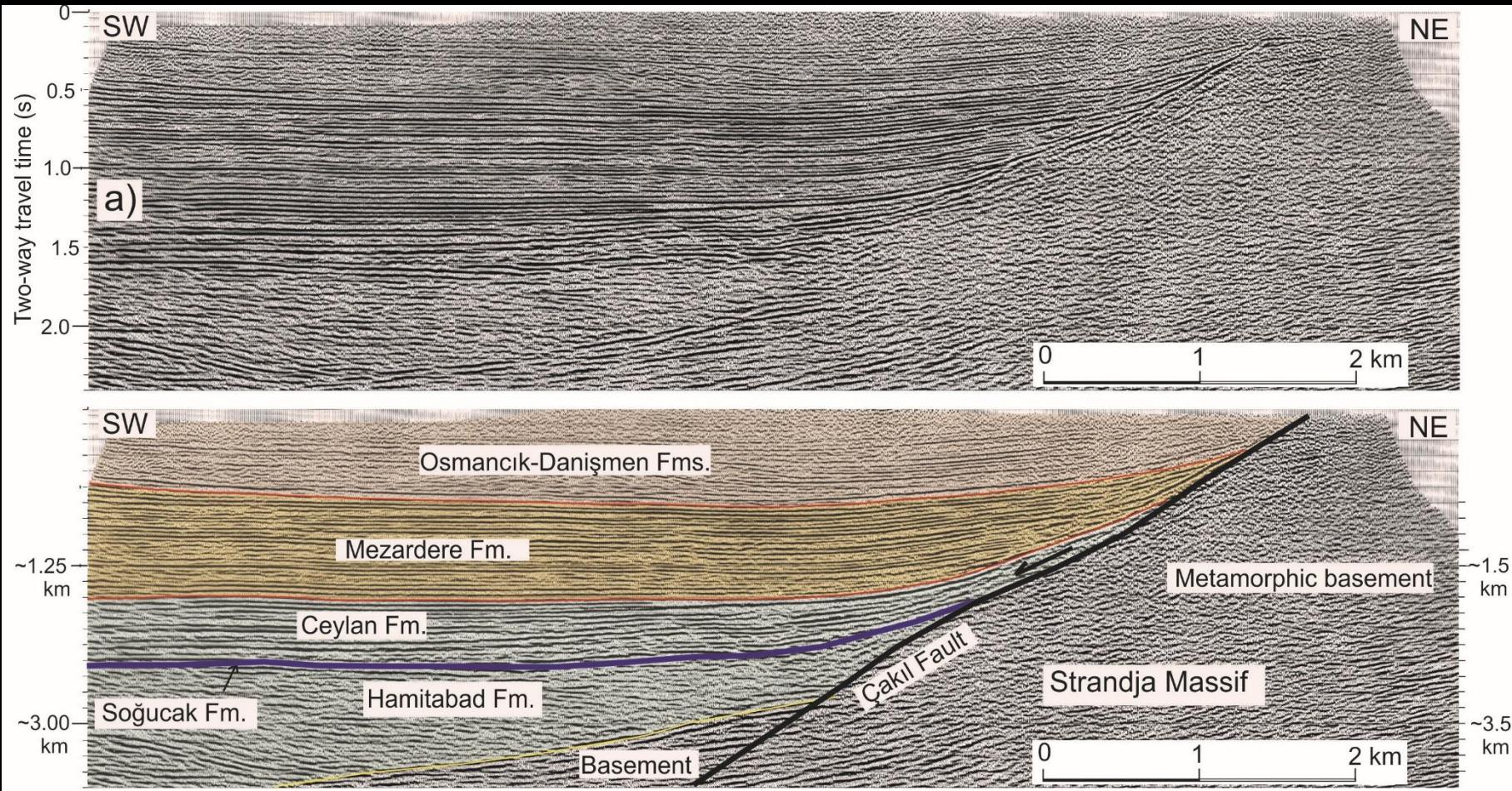


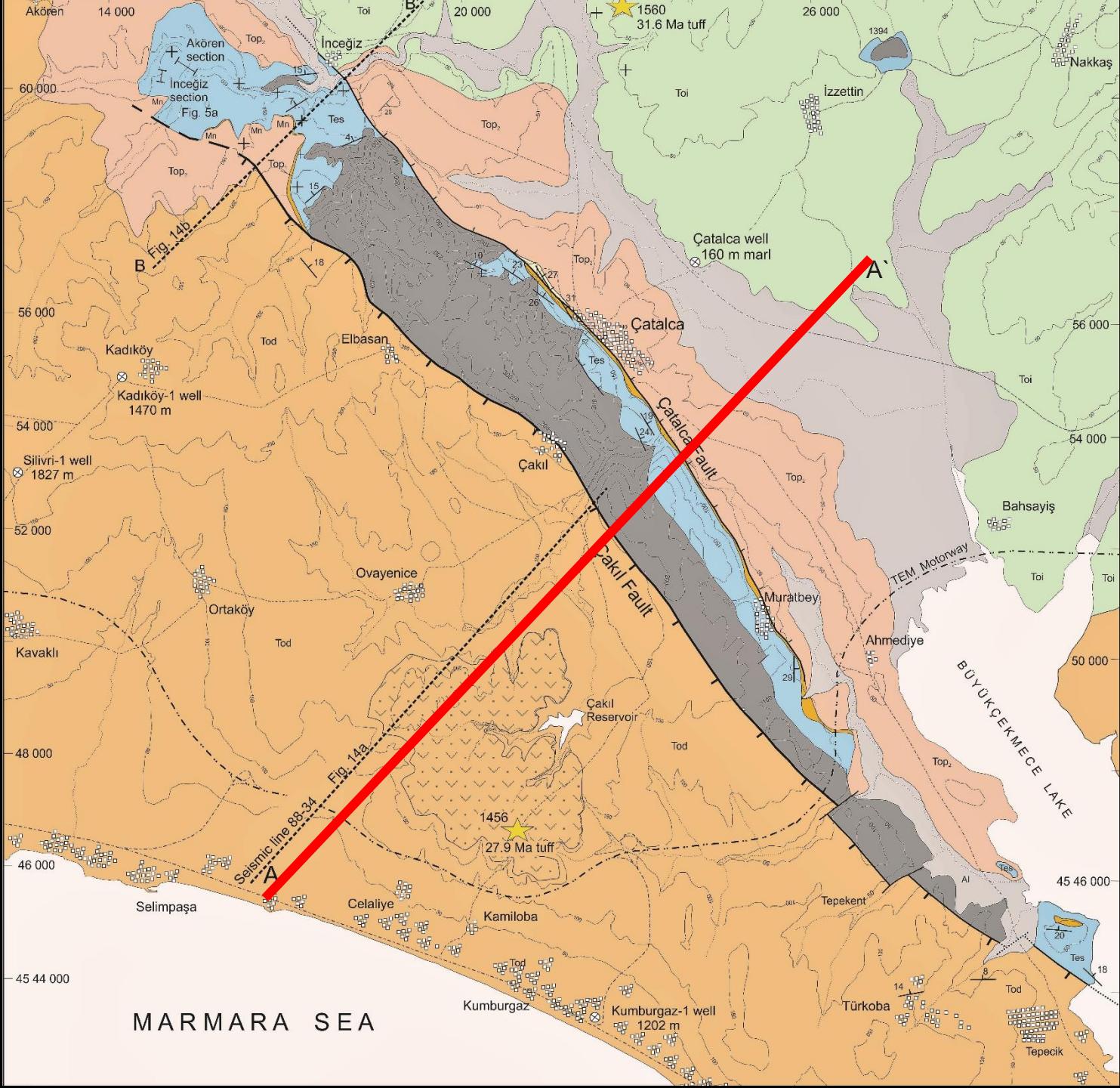


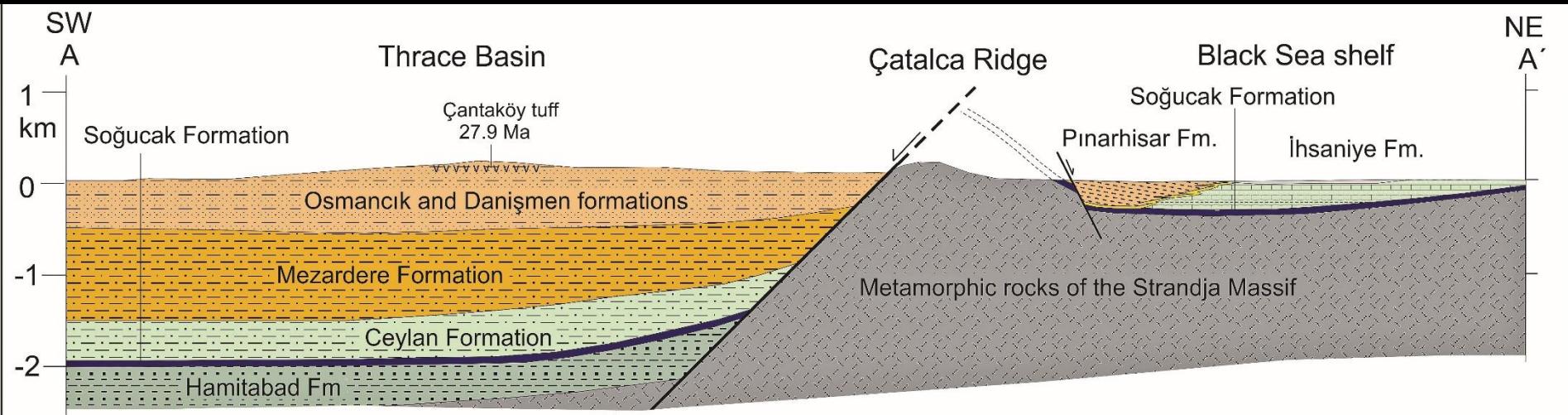
Osmancık Formasyonu kumtaşları







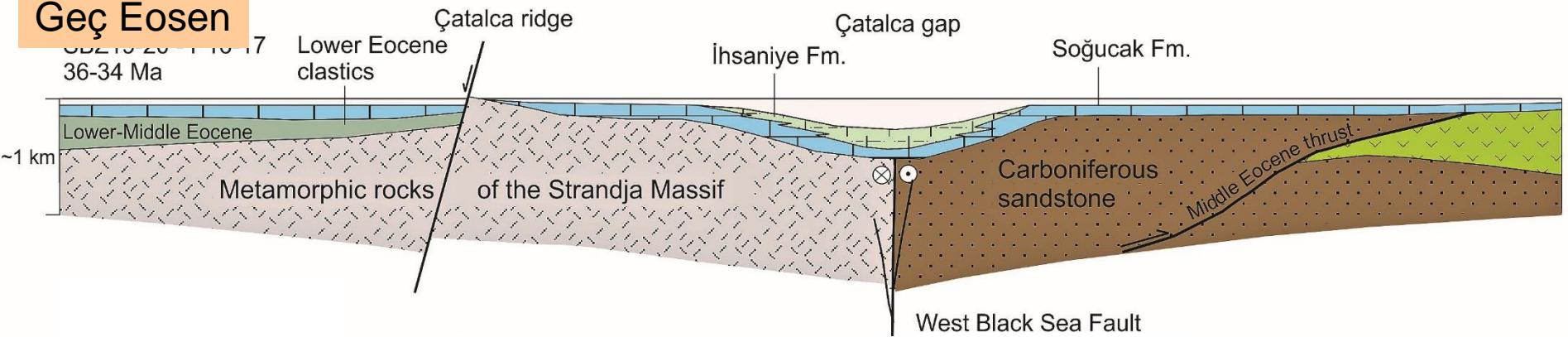




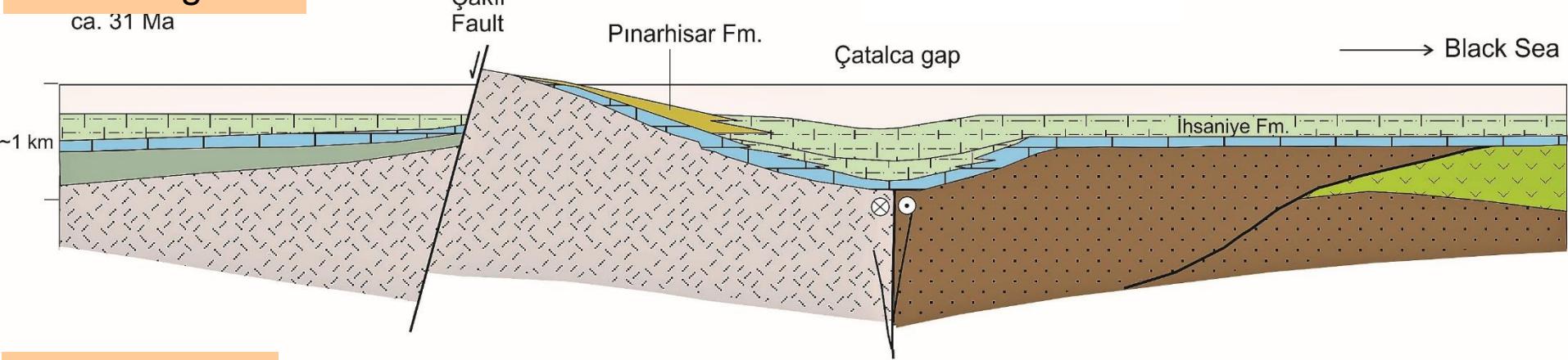
SW

NE

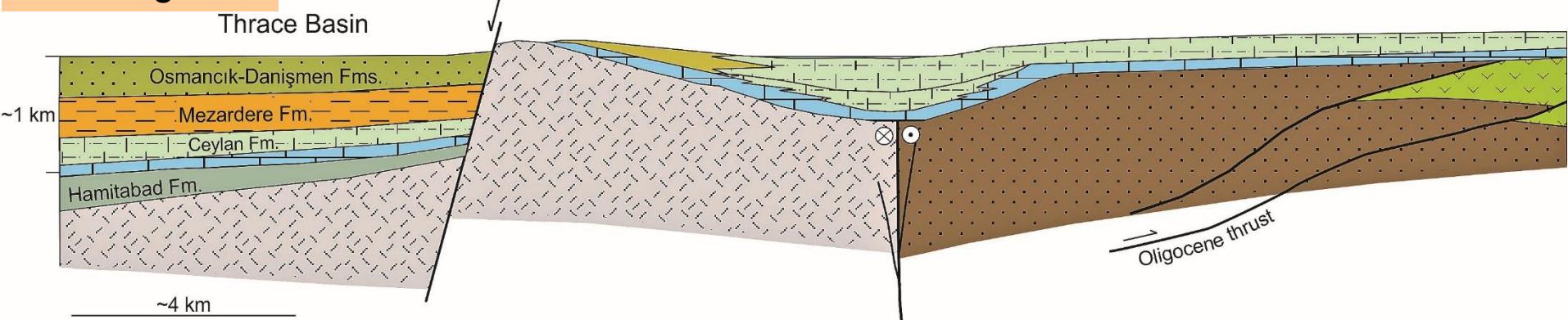
Geç Eosen



Erken Oligosen



Orta Oligosen



Black Sea

