

### HOMEWORK # 3<sup>1</sup>

1. Use the Laplace transform to solve the initial value problem

$$y'' + 3y' + 2y = \sin(2t) \quad (1)$$

where  $y(0) = 2$  and  $y'(0) = -1$ .

2. Find the canonical form of the following partial differential equation.

$$y^2 u_{xx} - 2xy u_{xy} + x^2 u_{yy} = \frac{y^2}{x} u_x + \frac{x^2}{y} u_y \quad (2)$$

3. Compute the characteristic curves of the following wave equation

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - a^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = 0 \quad (3)$$

and draw them on an  $x - t$  coordinate system.

4. Find the eigenvalues and eigenfunction of the following Sturm-Liouville system

$$y'' + \lambda y = 0, \quad 0 < x < 1 \quad (4)$$

with the boundary conditions

$$hy(0) - y'(0) = 0 \quad (5)$$

$$y'(1) = 0 \quad (6)$$

and  $h > 0$ .

5. Use the separation of variables,  $u(x, y) = X(x)Y(y)$ , to solve the following partial differential equation

$$\nabla^2 u = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0 \quad (7)$$

in a domain with  $0 < x < 1$  and  $0 < y < 1$ . The boundary conditions are

$$u(0, y) = 0, \quad u_x(1, y) = 0 \quad (8)$$

$$u(x, 0) = 0, \quad u(x, 1) = 1 \quad (9)$$

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<sup>1</sup>Return date is on 4 May 2012.