

**ELE509E**  
**Current-Mode Analog Circuit Design**  
**Homework 2 (31.10.2003)**

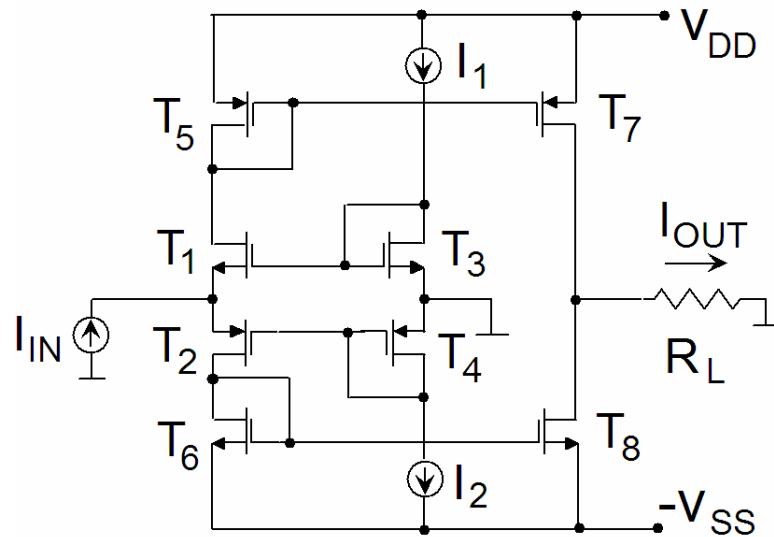


Figure 1

A CMOS current amplifier is shown in Figure 1. The supply voltages and the biasing currents are given as  $V_{DD} = 2.5V$ ,  $-V_{SS} = -2.5V$ ,  $I_1 = I_2 = 50\mu A$ . The transistor dimensions are illustrated in Table 1 and the model parameters of the MOS transistors are given in Table 2.

- a) Realize the current sources  $I_1$  and  $I_2$  providing a biasing current of  $50\mu A$ , determine the transistor dimensions.

Using SPICE simulation results

- b) draw the plot of  $I_{OUT}$  against  $I_{IN}$ ,
- c) specify the limits of the input current  $I_{IN}$  and the output current  $I_{OUT}$ ,
- d) draw the frequency response of the current gain and determine the bandwidth of the amplifier,
- e) draw the plot of the input impedance against the frequency,
- f) draw the plot of the output impedance against the frequency,
- g) investigate the large signal behaviour of the amplifier by applying a sinusoidal input current in the passband of the amplifier and observing the total harmonic distortion THD at the output for different input levels; draw the plot of THD against  $i_{in}$ ,
- h) investigate the dependence of the output voltage upon the load resistance  $R_L$  keeping the input level constant, observe the harmonic distortion THD at the output for each load resistance value; draw the plot of  $V_O$  against  $R_L$ ,
- i) Give a detailed evaluation of your results.

**Table 1. Transistor dimensions**

Transistor	L [μm]	W [μm]
T1	1	10
T2	1	10
T3	1	10
T4	1	10
T5	1	10
T6	1	10
T7	1	100
T8	1	100

**Table 2. Transistor parameters of 0.5μm CMOS process**

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.MODEL NT NMOS LEVEL=3
+UO=460.5 TOX=1.0E-8 TPG=1 VTO=.62 JS=1.8E-6 XJ=.15E-6 RS=417 RSH=2.73
LD=0.04E-6 ETA=0 +VMAX=130E3 NSUB=1.71E17 PB=.761 PHI=0.905
THETA=0.129 GAMMA=0.69 KAPPA=0.1 AF=1 +WD=.11E-6 CJ=76.4E-5 MJ=0.357
CJSW=5.68E-10 MJSW=.302 CGSO=1.38E-10 CGDO=1.38E-10 +CGBO=3.45E-10
KF=3.07E-28 DELTA=0.42 NFS=1.2E11

.MODEL PT PMOS LEVEL=3
+UO=100 TOX=1E-8 TPG=1 VTO=-.58 JS=.38E-6 XJ=0.1E-6 RS=886 RSH=1.81
LD=0.03E-6 ETA=0 +VMAX=113E3 NSUB=2.08E17 PB=.911 PHI=0.905
THETA=0.120 GAMMA=0.76 KAPPA=2 AF=1 +WD=.14E-6 CJ=85E-5 MJ=0.429
CJSW=4.67E-10 MJSW=.631 CGSO=1.38E-10 CGDO=1.38E-10 +CGBO=3.45E-10
KF=1.08E-29 DELTA=0.81 NFS=0.52E11

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